



arm



Review Meeting

Simplify IoT and ML for microcontrollers

CMSIS Team

15. March 2022

Agenda

- + CMSIS – Overview and market adoption (www.arm.com/cmsis)
- + Open-CMSIS-Pack – Infrastructure to manage software components and improve code reuse (www.open-cmsis-pack.org)
- + Open-CMSIS-CDI – Common device interface for IoT and ML applications
- + CMSIS-DAP v2.1 – Update on firmware for CoreSight debug access protocol
- + CMSIS-DSP/NN – Update on software library for DSP and neuronal networks

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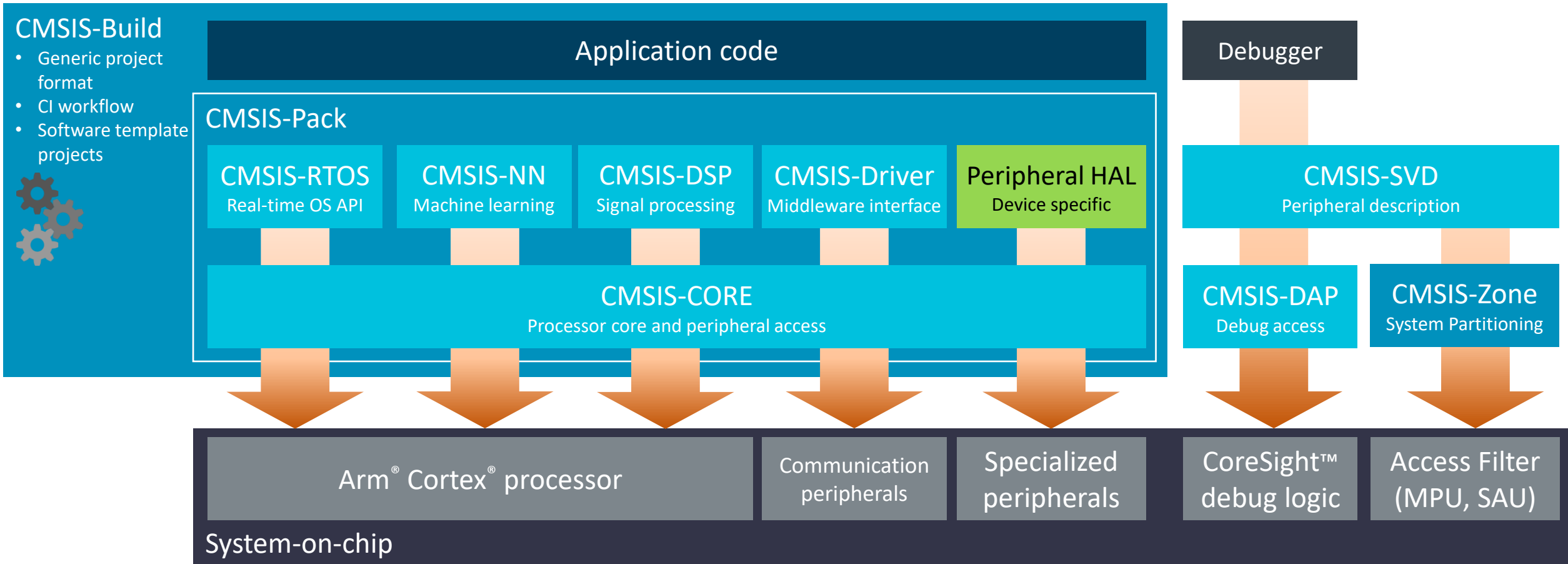
Overview

Christopher Seidl, xxx



CMSIS Overview of today's components

Consistent software framework for Arm Cortex-M and Cortex-A5/A7/A9 based systems



CMSIS evolution to version 6

Overview of current initiatives

+ Open-CMSIS-Pack

+ **CMSIS-Build**
Framework and tools
for productivity

+ **CMSIS-Pack**
Delivery mechanism

+ **CMSIS-Zone**
System partitioning
management

+ Open-CMSIS-CDI

+ **CMSIS-RTOS**
Real-time operating
system API

+ **CMSIS-Driver***
Standard peripherals
API

*partial

+ CMSIS Classic

+ **CMSIS-SVD**
Peripheral description

+ **CMSIS-DAP**
Corsight Debug Access
Protocol firmware

+ **CMSIS-Core**
Core and peripheral
access

+ **CMSIS-DSP**
Digital signal
processing functions

+ **CMSIS-NN**
Machine learning
functions

Adoption of CMSIS components



+ 67 pack vendors (including pure SW vendors such as Alibaba, AWS, and Tencent)



+ More than 800 different packs available publicly



+ Close to 9,500 devices supported by 45 different silicon vendors



+ Close to 800 unique CMSIS-Driver components covering more than 25% of all devices



+ More than 450 development boards supported

The Open-CMSIS-Pack Project in Linaro

Reinhard Keil

Sr. Director Embedded Technology, Arm



www.linaro.org

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Open-CMSIS-Pack

www.open-cmsis-pack.org
github.com/open-cmsis-pack

Roadmap

- Create command-line tools for project build based on software packs
- Create workflows and utilities for the verification of software packs
- Extend the pack description format for better usability across the complete workflow
- Define processes that simplify the creation of software packs from other sources, such as CMake based projects
- Develop the concept of a software layer that defines a collection of pre-configured software components
- Organize the taxonomies of standard APIs that are essential for re-useable software stack

Founding Members



Technical Project Meetings

- Tuesdays 16:00 (CET)
- Mailing list: <https://op-lists.linaro.org/mailman/listinfo/open-cmsis-pack-dev>

What Requirements did we consider?

Use cases driven by Application Developer

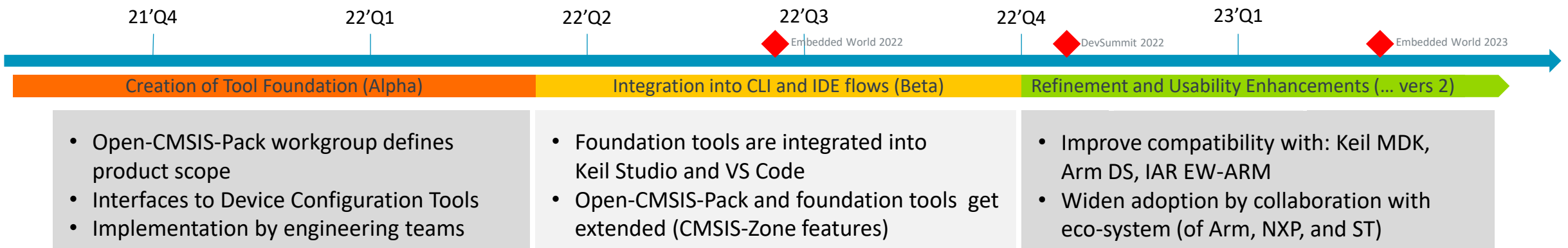
+ Holistic view on software projects considering:

- Structure
 - + many dependent/related projects
 - + reuse of partial projects
- Code Generation:
 - + build order dependencies
 - + multiple build configurations
 - + HW resource allocation partitioning and dependencies
 - + generated/assisted software configuration
- Deployment and Download:
 - + flash programming setup and configuration
 - + Firmware update processes including OTA programming
- Debugging:
 - + debug setup and configuration

+ Simplify testing and porting of applications across devices and boards

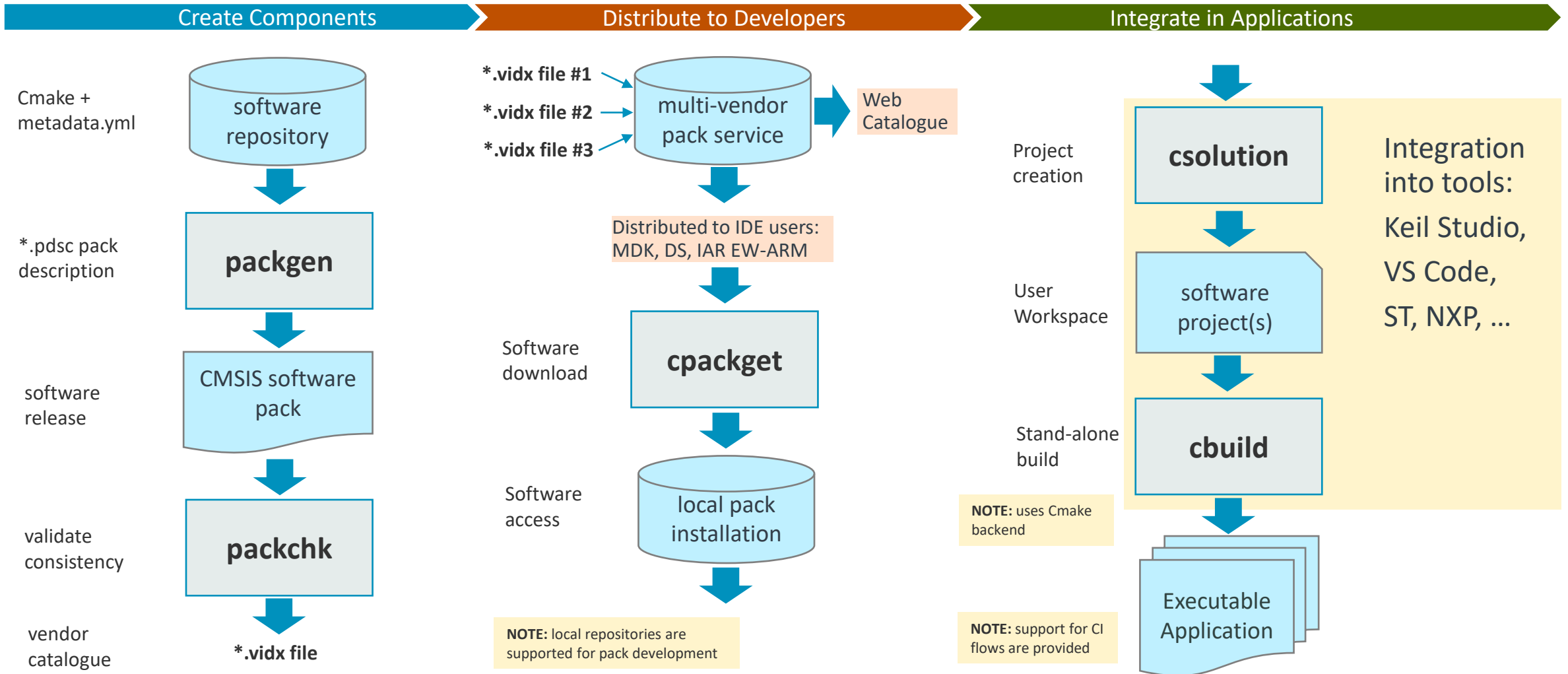
Command-line tools – tool foundation for CLI and IDE software development flows

- Package creation and validation
 - **packgen** - create a software pack from a Cmake based software repository
 - **packchk** - semantic validation of a software pack description and the archive content
- Package management including discovery of components, devices, boards and examples
 - **cpackget** - download, add and remove packs and local repositories to CMSIS_PACK_ROOT
- Project management for constructing projects from local files and software components
 - **csolution** - manage complex applications with *.yaml user input files and content from CMSIS-Packs and output cbuild files for project build (XML: cprj format)
- Project build management
 - **cbuild (aka CMSIS-Build)** - convert a single target, single configuration project (XML: cprj format) to a CMake build
- Package index utilities
 - **vidx2pidx** - create a flat index file from a vendor index file; a public index is maintained here: www.keil.com/pack/index.pidx; vendor index: www.keil.com/pack/keil.vidx



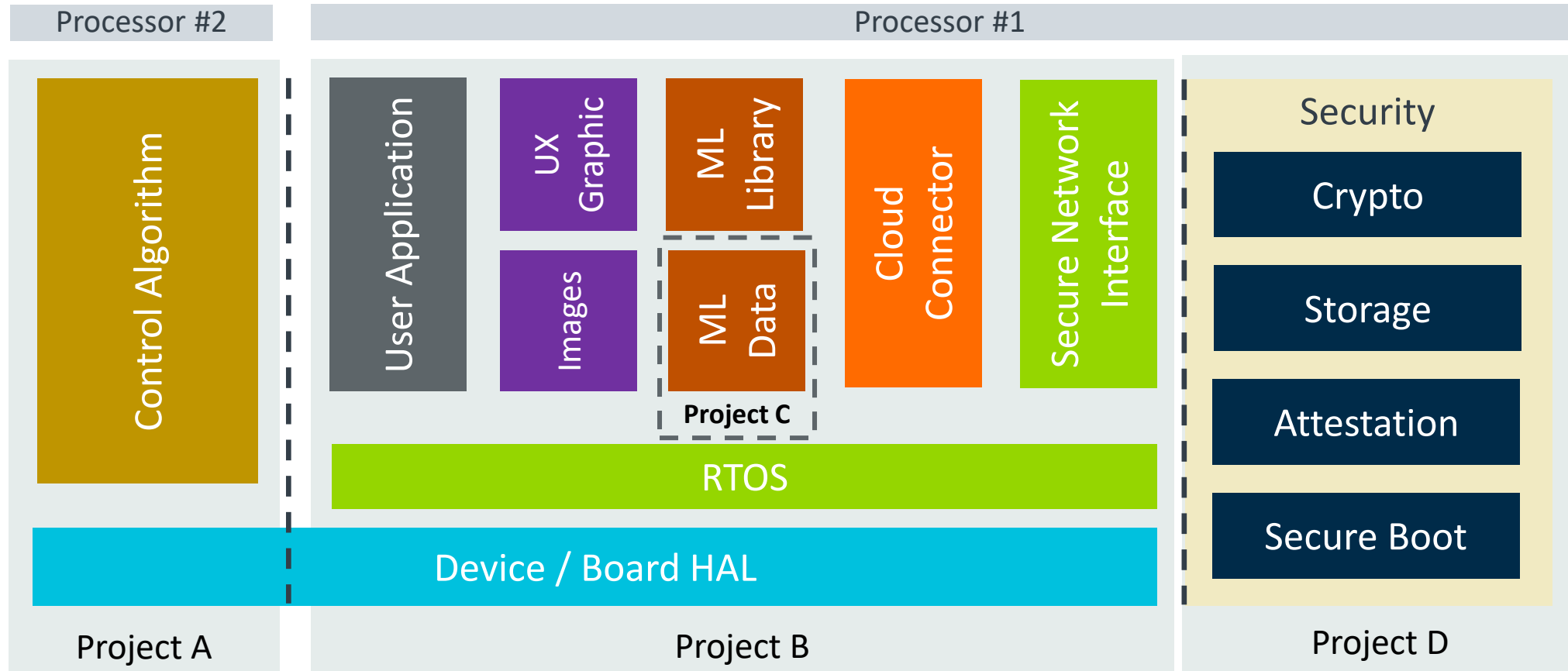
Ecosystem and Tools for effective software reuse

Relationship of CMSIS-Toolbox to development flows and software tooling



csolution: Multi-Project Management

Separate projects independently developed; combined into a “solution” workspace



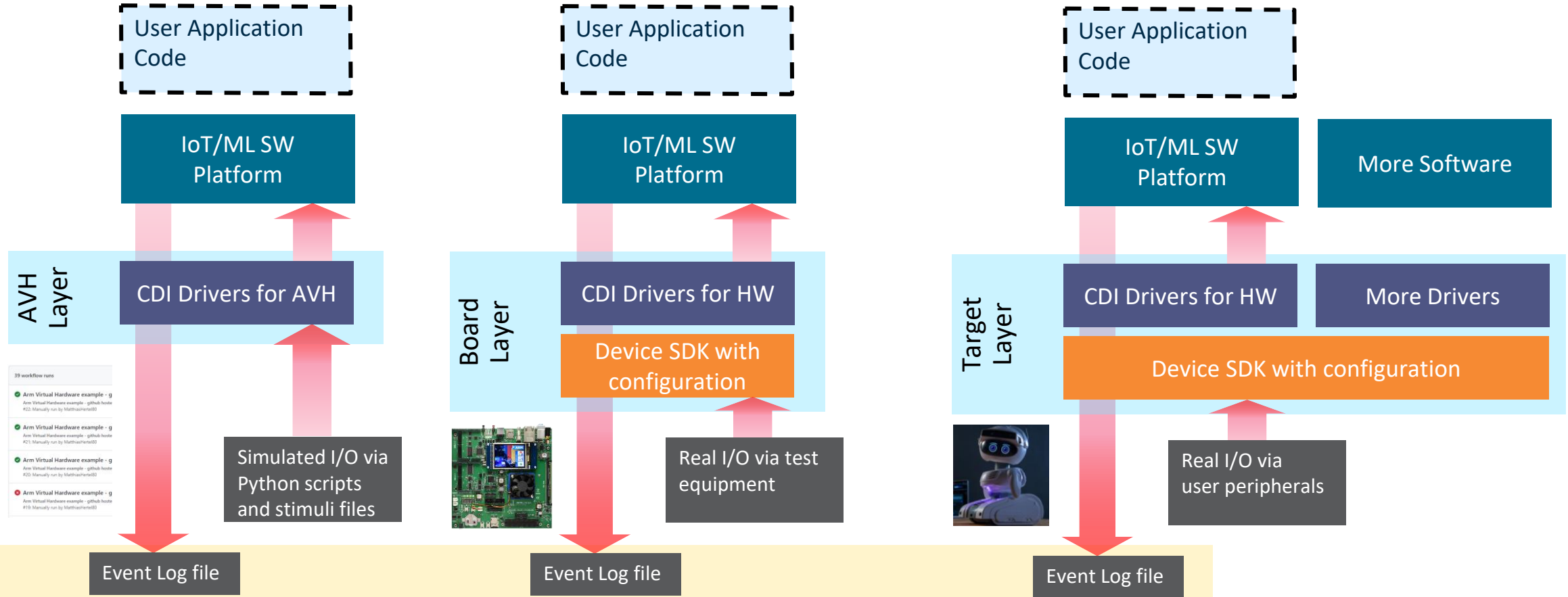
csolution: deployment to different targets for test automation

CI/CD environment for test automation – scale from Simulation to Hardware to Deployment

Unit & Integration Testing

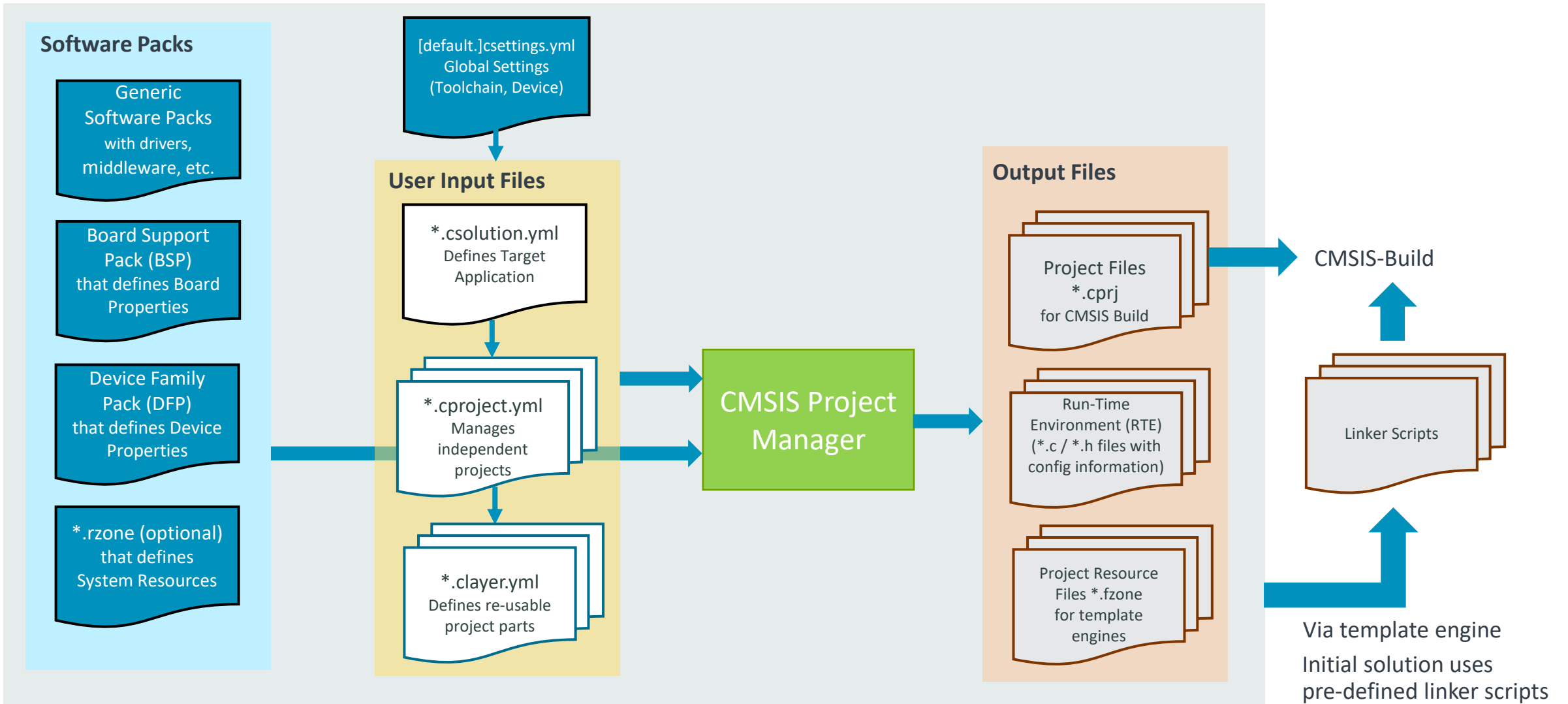
Deployment (System Testing)

arm Virtual Hardware Execution completed Unittest 3 of 4 passed

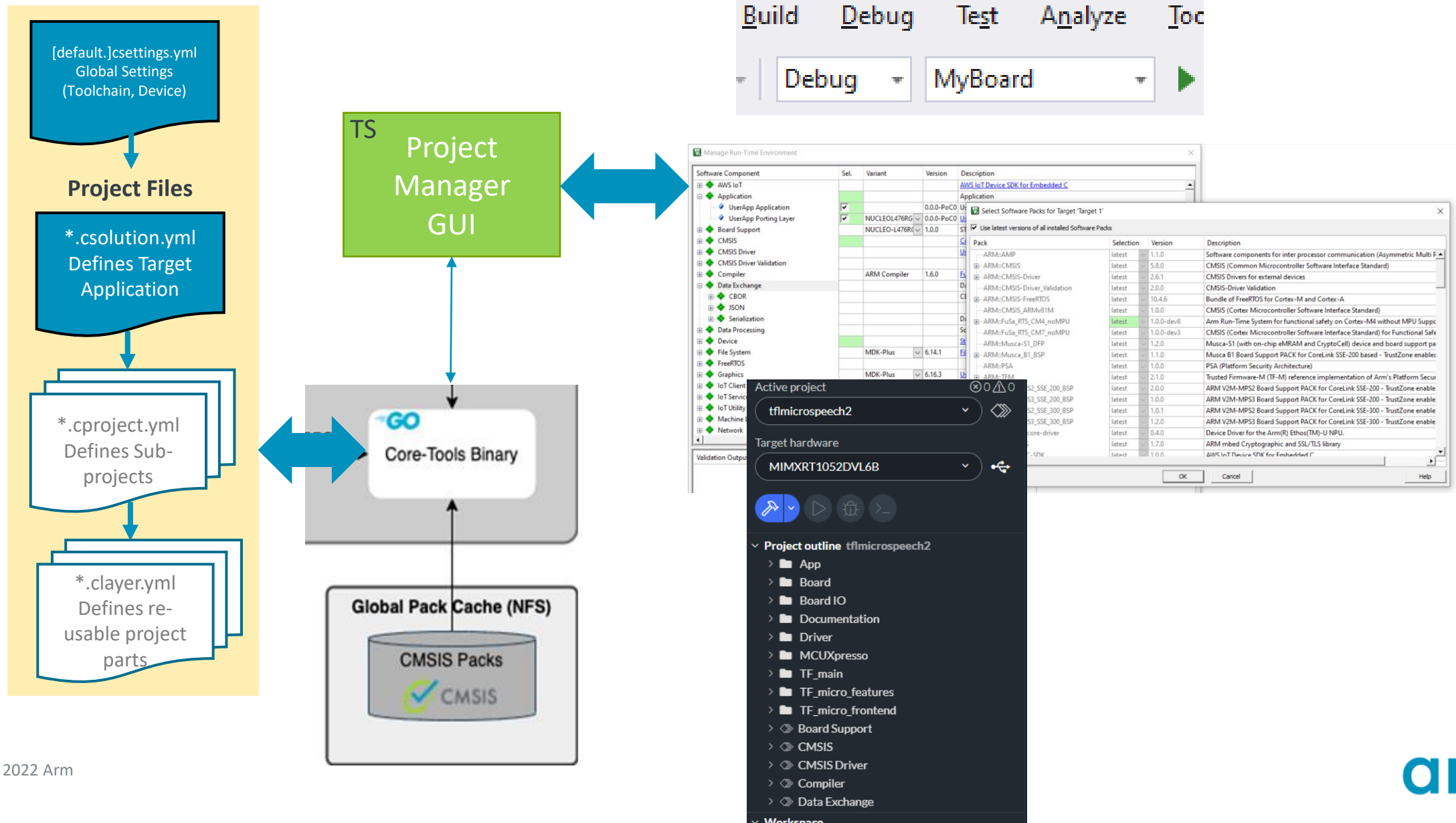


Essential the same event logs are generated across the different deployments. This ensures correctness.

csolution: CMSIS Project Manager



csolution: IDE integration



csolution – Project Example

my.cproject.yml

```
project:
  compiler: AC6@6.16           # compiler (version optional)
  processor:                   # processor settings
    fpu: on                    # floating-point unit

groups:                         # file groups
- group: My files
  files:
    - file: main.c

- group: HAL
  files:
    - file: .\hal\driver1.c

components:                     # CMSIS software components
- component: Device:Startup
- component: CMSIS:Core

layers:
- layer: Board-Interfaces.clayer.yml
```

MyApplication.csolution.yml

```
target-types:
- type: MyBoard                # user-selected name
  board: NUCLE0-U575ZI-Q      # board selects also device

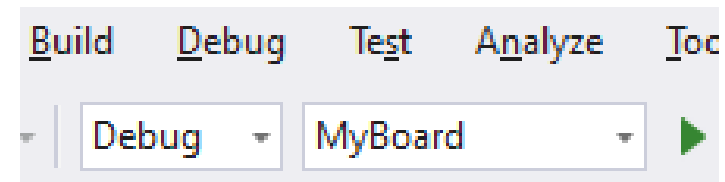
- type: MyDevice
  device: NXP::LPC55S69

- type: Virtual Target
  device: Cortex-M7-VHT

build-types:
- type: Debug                  # user-selected name
  . . .                       # tool chain options

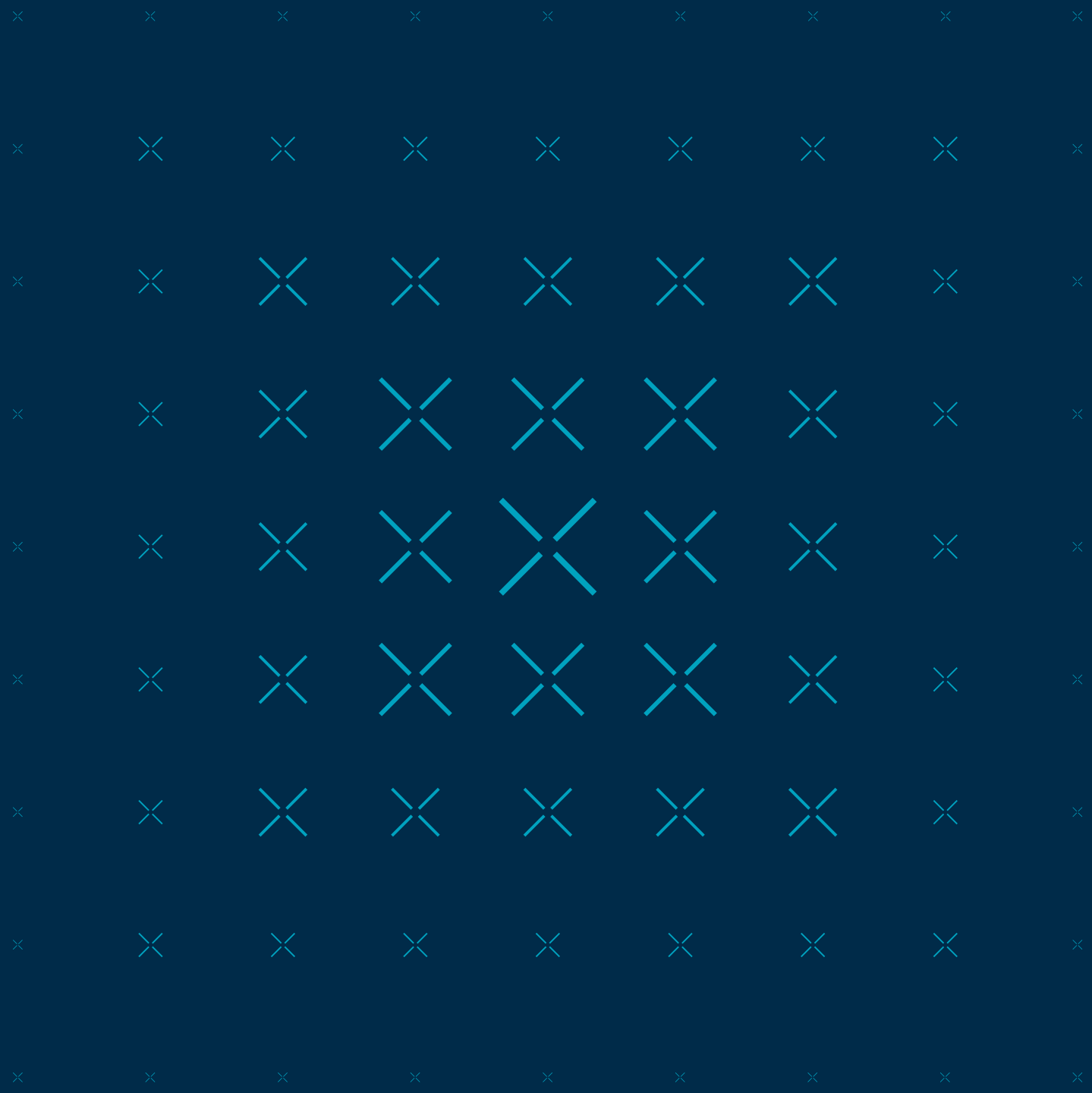
- type: Test                   # user-selected name
  . . .                       # or defines

solution:
- project: my.cproject.yml    # multiple projects
- project: trustzone.cproject.yml
```



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Demo



OPEN-CMSIS-PACK PROJECT

Kyle Dando, NXP



SECURE CONNECTIONS
FOR A SMARTER WORLD

PUBLIC

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NXP OPEN-CMSIS-PACK PROJECT VISION

Need for a Standard Solution

- Efficient and consistent middleware delivery
- Extending capabilities with partner solutions

Strong Modularity

- Quickly add support for devices & boards
- Uniform model for Config tools, IDE & CLI

NXP's Participation

- Integrating middleware Software Packs
- Collaboration on Tool development



```
<examples>
  <example name="CMSIS-RTOS2-Freertos-Blinky" doc="
    <description>CMSIS-RTOS2-Blinky example using F
    <board name="uVision Simulator" vendor="Keil"/>
    <project>
      <environment name="uv" load="Blinky.uvprojx"/
    </project>
    <attributes>
      <component Cclass="CMSIS" Cgroup="CORE"/>
      <component Cclass="CMSIS" Cgroup="RTOS2"/>
      <component Cclass="Device" Cgroup="Startup"/>
      <category>Getting Started</category>
    </attributes>
  </example>
```

```
project:
  components:
    - component: ARM::CMSIS:CORE
    - component: NXP::Device:CMSIS:LPC5569_system
    - component: NXP::Device:SDK:Drivers:clock
    - component: NXP::Device:SDK:Drivers:common
    - component: NXP::Device:SDK:Drivers:flxcomm
    - component: NXP::Device:SDK:Drivers:gpio
    - component: NXP::Device:SDK:Drivers:iocon
    - component: NXP::Device:SDK:Drivers:lists
    - component: NXP::Device:SDK:Drivers:power
    - component: NXP::Device:SDK:Drivers:reset
    - component: NXP::Device:SDK:Drivers:usart
    - component: NXP::Device:SDK:Drivers:usart_adapter
    - component: NXP::Device:SDK:Utilities:assert_lite
    - component: NXP::Device:SDK:Utilities:debug_console_lite
    - component: NXP::Device:Startup

  groups:
    - group: source
      files:
        - file: ./source/hello_world_s.c
        - file: ./source/LPC5569_ca33_core0_flash_s.scf
```



life.augmented



ST contribution to Open-CMSIS-Pack

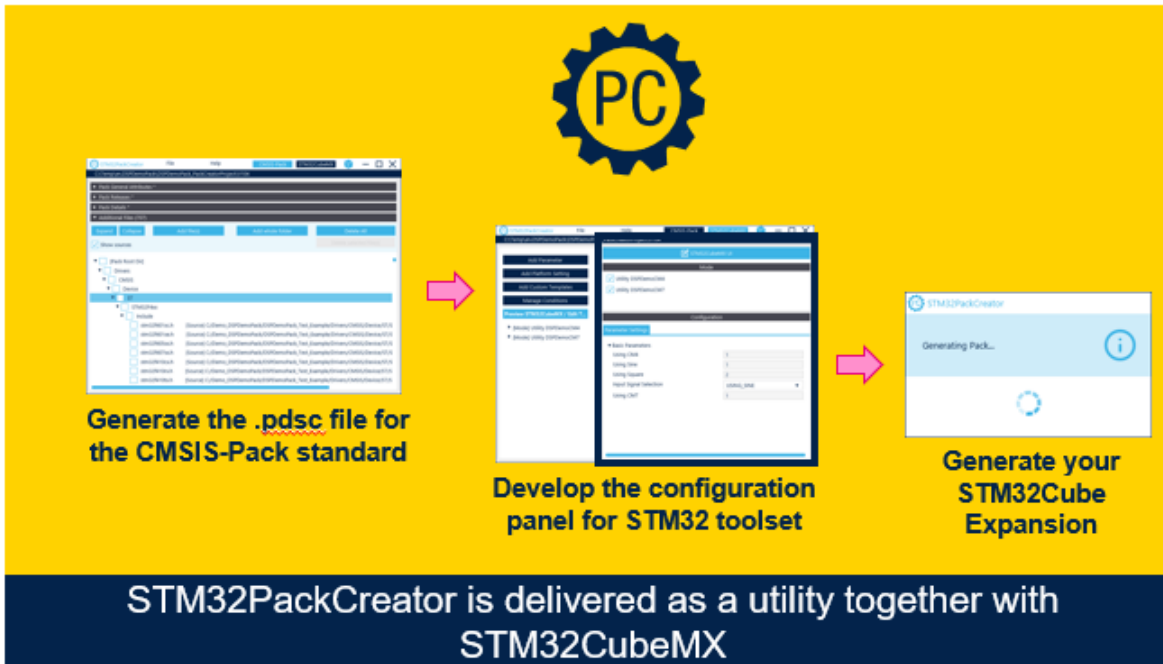
ST/MCD

Eric Finco, ST

STM32 and Open-CMSIS-Pack

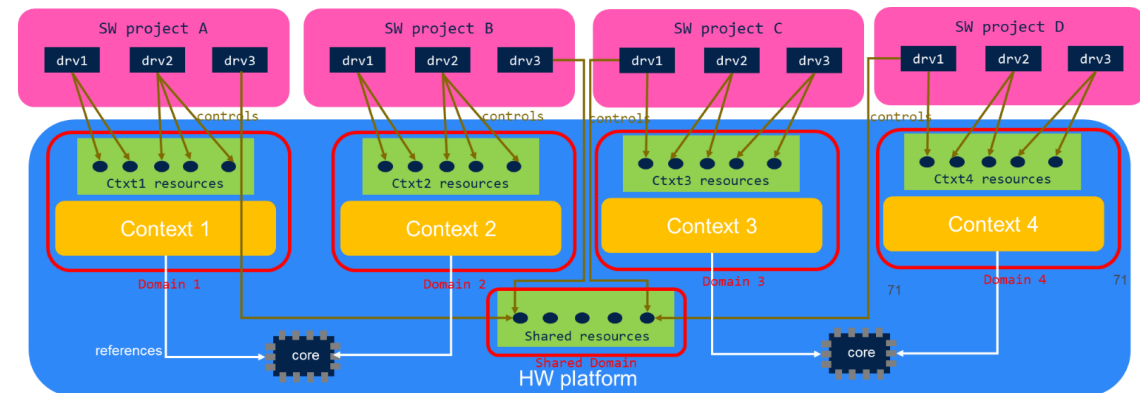
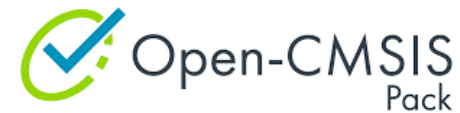
- **CMSIS-Pack had been recognized as industry standard for software packaging**
 - Adopted in STM32Cube Ecosystem since 2017
 - Foundation of STM32Cube Expansions architecture
 - STM32PackCreator tool easing creation CMSIS-Pack based expansions

STM32
CubeExpansion



STM32 and Open-CMSIS-Pack

- CMSIS-Pack had been recognized as industry standard for software packaging
 - Adopted in STM32Cube Ecosystem since 2017
 - Foundation of STM32Cube Expansions architecture
 - STM32PackCreator tool easing creation CMSIS-Pack based expansions
- **Open-CMSIS-Pack is the evolution of CMSIS-Pack, we aim to:**
 - Enlarge the Open-CMSIS-Pack adoption
 - Extend the standard to support more advanced configurations
 - Extend the standard to add custom features



Open-CMSIS-Pack – Eco-system integration benefits

Compiler Support in CMSIS Toolbox

Add *.cmake files to reflect supported compiler (versions)

```
Directory of C:\ctools\etc
```

```
03/10/2022  01:44 PM          3,622 AC5.5.6.7.cmake
03/10/2022  01:43 PM     13,615 AC6.6.16.0.cmake
03/14/2022  01:38 PM          6,339 GCC.10.2.1.cmake
03/14/2022  01:38 PM          4,325 IAR.8.50.6.cmake
```

Pack with Board Support

Available for tools



EVK-MIMXRT1064_MDK 

Contains examples

Debug configuration



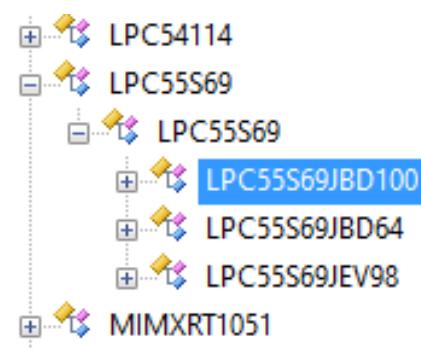
EVKB-IMXRT1050_MDK 

Device Family Packs

Defines device parameters

Easy to access by tools

Controlled by silicon vendor



Pack with Software Components

Can be derived from repositories

> github.com/arm-software/cmsis-freertos

One pack supports multiple IDEs and CLI environments

When correctly structured, can work with any device

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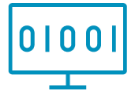


Open-CMSIS
CDI

John Thompson

Challenges in IoT deployment

Highly fragmented MCU software ecosystem



Portability

How to port SW across different HW platforms



Cloud Connectivity

How to connect with ease to any cloud



Firmware Update

How to securely boot and update devices in the field



Outreach

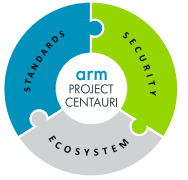
How to deploy software to developers at scale



Security

How to achieve all of this securely

Project Centauri



Secure firmware update, for any IoT software stack running on Cortex-M devices

Driving the Cortex-M software ecosystem

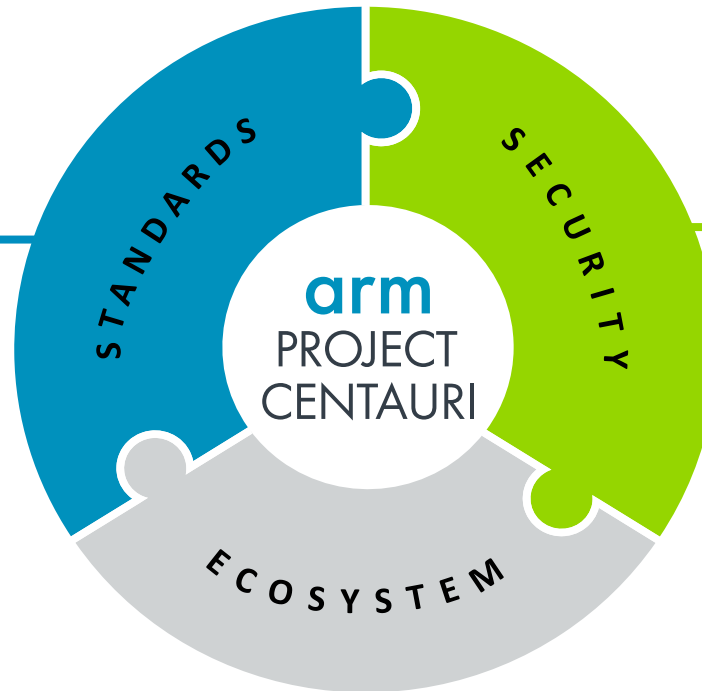
- + Firmware update and security primitives on every device
- + Allowing IoT applications to runs on a broad range of physical devices as well as virtual hardware
- + Free choice of which IoT software stack or RTOS works best for your application
- + With reference software delivered to developers with rich tools based on Keil Studio and Open-CMSIS-Pack

Project Centauri



Foundational Standards

- Cloud service-to-device specification
- Boot and firmware update
- Packaging and delivery standard



Ecosystem Engagement

- Deployable Reference Implementations (IoT-SDK)
- Rich catalog of third-party software packs
- Certification program



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Device Security

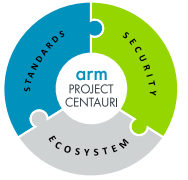
- Defining how to implement security
- PSA Functional APIs
- TF-M, Mbed TLS, MCU Boot

Use cases

What problems does Centauri address?

Firmware update	Secure boot	Initial version
	Secure update for whole of device firmware	Initial version
	Partial/delta secure update	Future
	Secure update of individual components (ML assets, individual components)	Future
Hardware independence	Application portability across different physical devices	Initial version
	Application portability between virtual and physical targets	Initial version
Software Portability	Application portability between RTOSes (FreeRTOS, AzureRTOS, etc)	Initial version
	Application portability between IP-based Connectivity technologies (WiFi, Ethernet, Matter, NB-IoT)	Initial version
	Application portability between non-IP Connectivity technologies	Future
	Application portability between IoT services (AWS, Azure, etc)	Initial version
Developer Experience	Access to ecosystem of software components delivered in a consistent way	Initial version

Core Deliverables



Standard APIs

Open-CMSIS-CDI is a standard set of interfaces for essential device capabilities and security

- Supporting secure firmware update
- Enabling major IoT stacks to run on different hardware
- Based on existing, adopted standards
- Curated by Arm, evolved in the open based on feedback from major industry partners
- Allow meaningful platform differentiation

Reference Implementation

A reference implementations of these standards known as the **Open IoT-SDK**

- Delivered under permissive, open-source licenses
- Pre-integrated with major IoT stacks
- Proven through deployments in Arm Total Solutions
- Providing a foundation for further innovation by partners

Certification Program

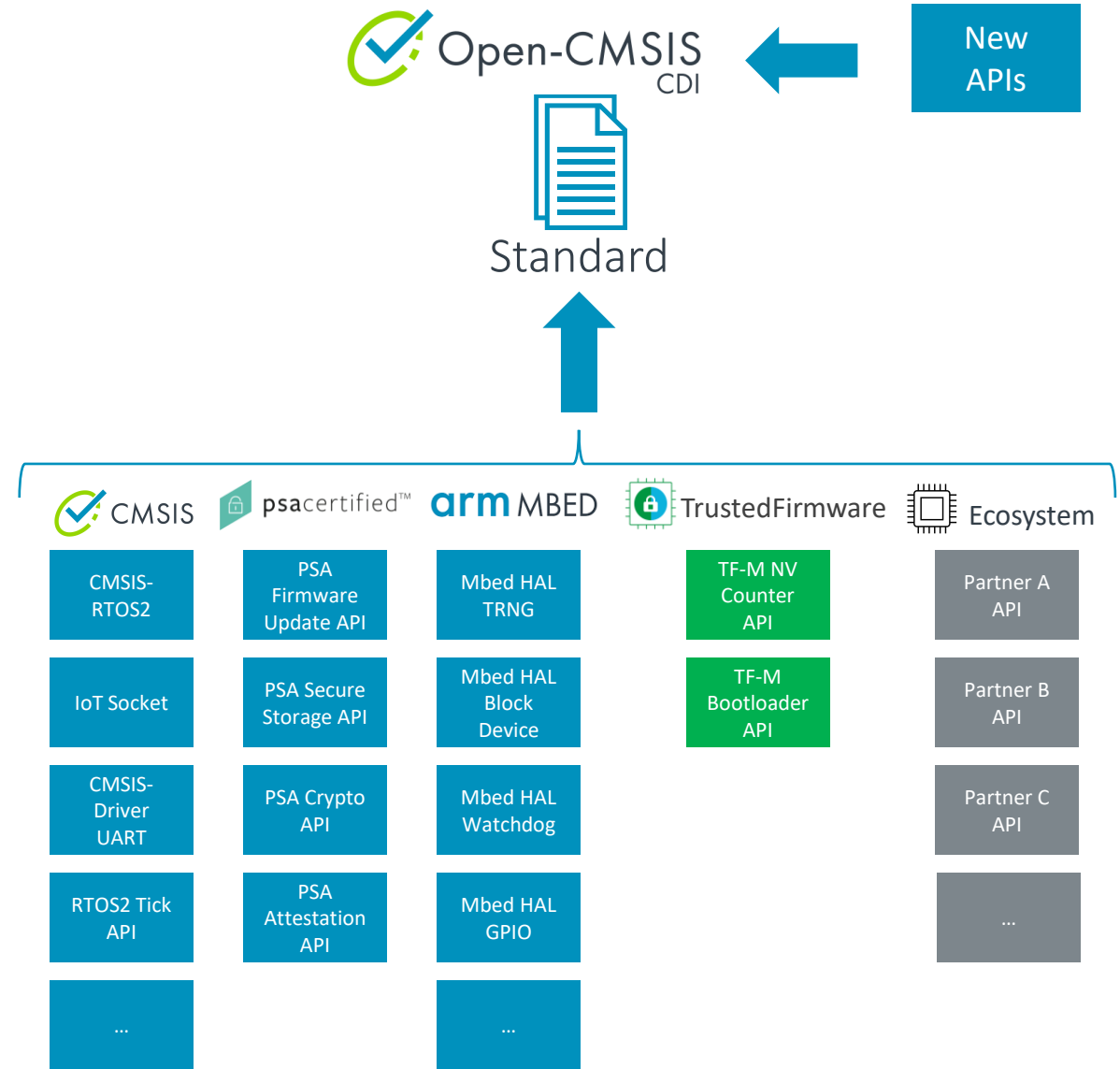
A compatibility and/or certification program run with partners to

- Promote platforms which offer secure device management through full lifecycle
- Provide developers with confidence about the software they rely on
- Based on freely available testing tools

Open-CMSIS-CDI

The Common Device Interface (CDI)

- Cloud service to device software specification
- Secure firmware update for any IoT software stack
- Delivered with a full reference implementation
- Starting with established APIs and standards from Arm and our partners
- Complements the Open-CMSIS-Pack project with common APIs
- Partner collaboration will help evolve the standard to support more use cases



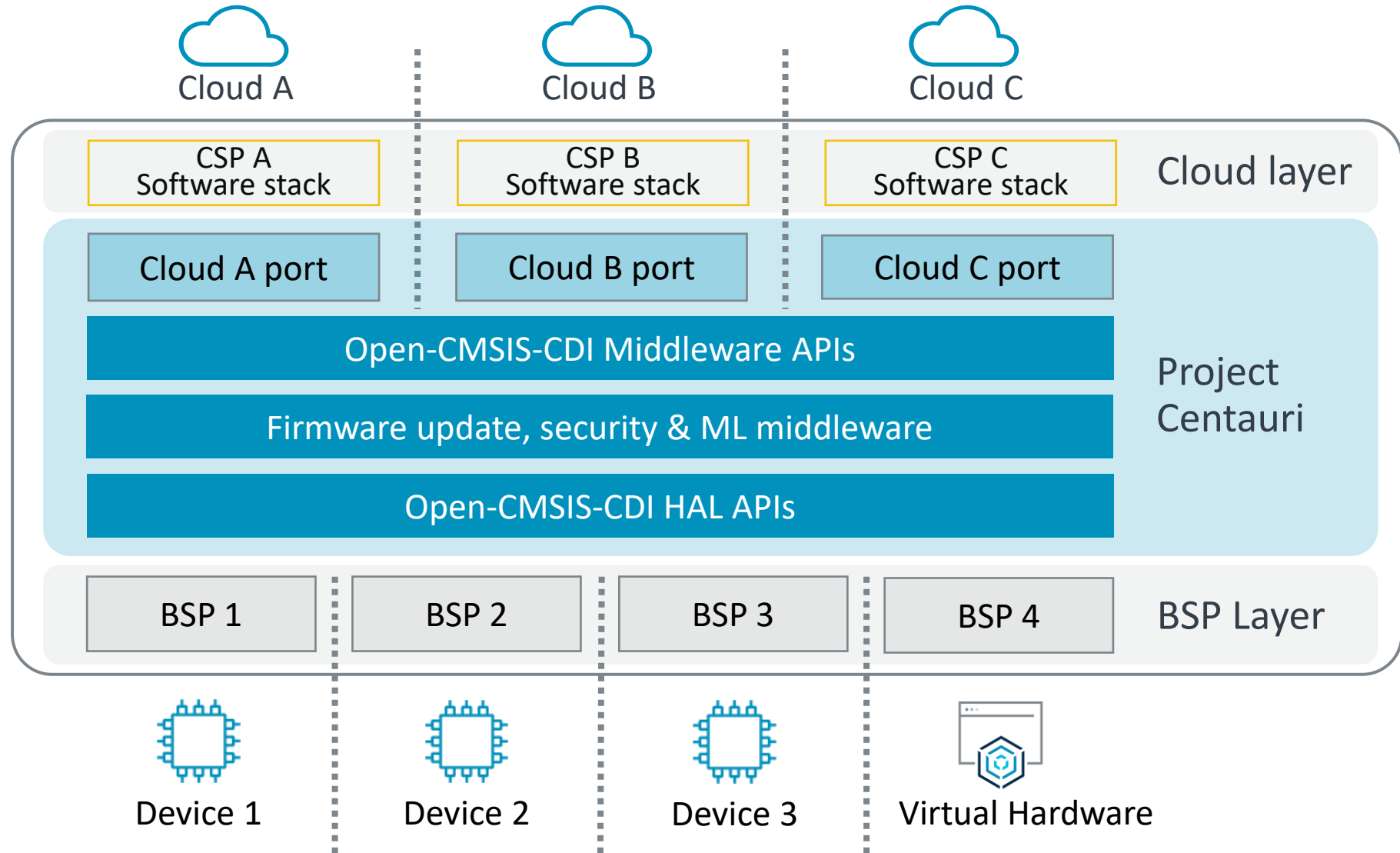
Open-CMSIS-CDI – An open standard



Developed by an open community

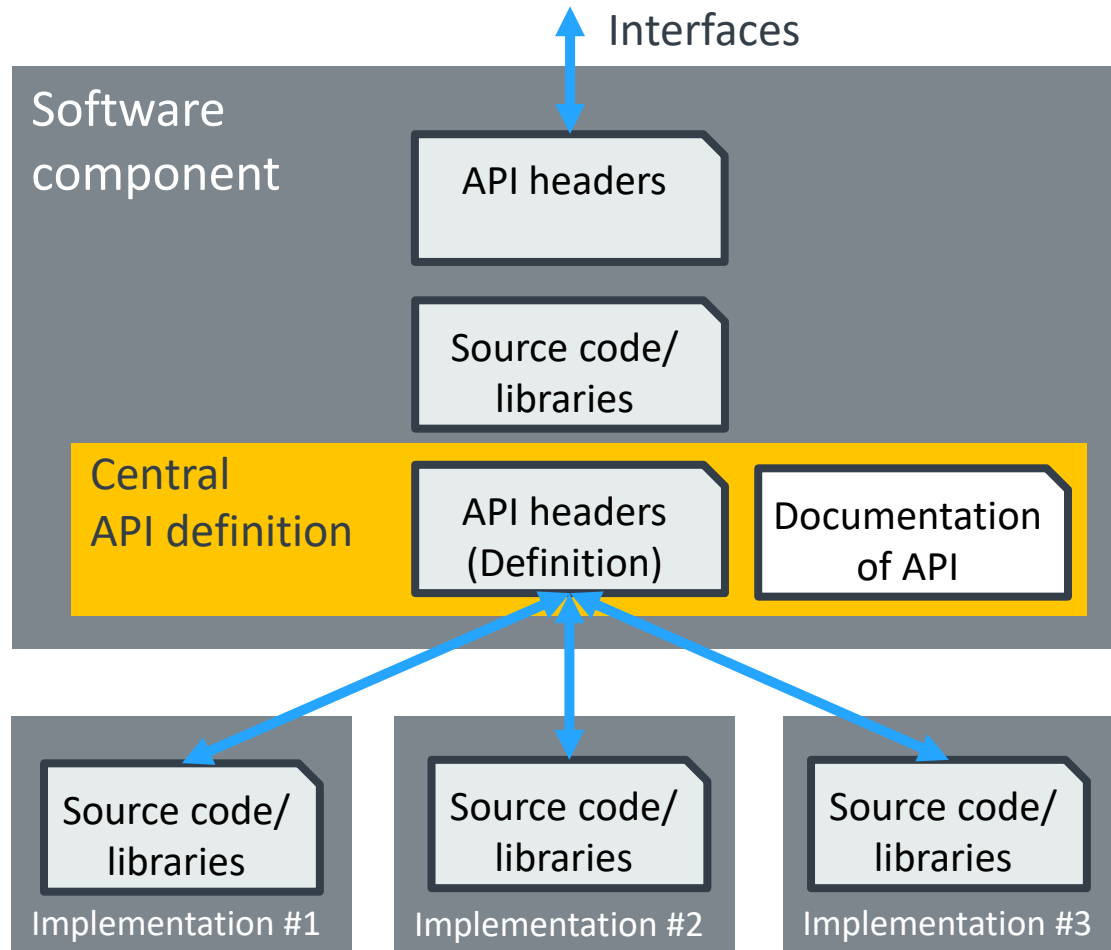
- + Open-CMSIS-CDI will be developed as an open standard, managed by a community project
 - Arm's initial proposal is a starting point from which to build
 - Partner inputs are essential to ensuring we solve the right problems and address the key use-cases
- + Facilitated by Linaro, Open-CMSIS-CDI will be run along the same lines as Open-CMSIS-Pack
 - Technical working groups on all the relevant topics
 - Backlogs maintained in public GitHub repos
 - Public meetings, free for anyone to attend, with minutes published in the open
 - Development in the open: with standards, documentation and tests available under permissive open-source licenses
- + We expect to launch the first technical meetings in April
 - For more information, e-mail cmsis@arm.com
 - If you're interested in participating, please contact Arm or Linaro and we will inform you once the calls start

High-Level Architecture



CDI-Pack: Central API Interface definition in CMSIS-Pack format

Ensuring consistent interfaces and naming taxonomy across the industry



- Organizes the taxonomies of standard APIs that are essential for re-useable software stacks
- Solves a common problem: API headers evolve over time.

A central [API](#) definition shares header file and documentation of an [API interface](#) across multiple other software components to ensure consistency.

The [API interface](#) is distributed separate or as part of the software component that defines this interface. The API header file is therefore consistent.

An example is the [CMSIS-Driver pack](#) that contains various Ethernet and Flash drivers – all compatible with the CMSIS-Driver APIs that are published in the CMSIS Pack.

Timeline



- Working groups on standards with lead partners
- First meeting scheduled for April 21st
- Alignment on working structure and goals

- Candidate APIs identified
- Taxonomy for CMSIS-Pack system proposed
- Reference implementation preview available

- Public launch of the specification with public endorsement of partners
- Software running on virtual HW and physical boards

- General certification program ready to begin in early 2023
- Deliberately staggered behind launch of initial platforms with lead partners

Call to Action

Help set the CDI direction

- + Contact Arm to join working group
 - cmsis@arm.com
- + Join working group on April 21st to:
 - Review Arm's initial proposal
 - Propose your own API requirements
 - Submit “wish list” to Arm to help guide initial direction



CMSIS-DAP v2.x

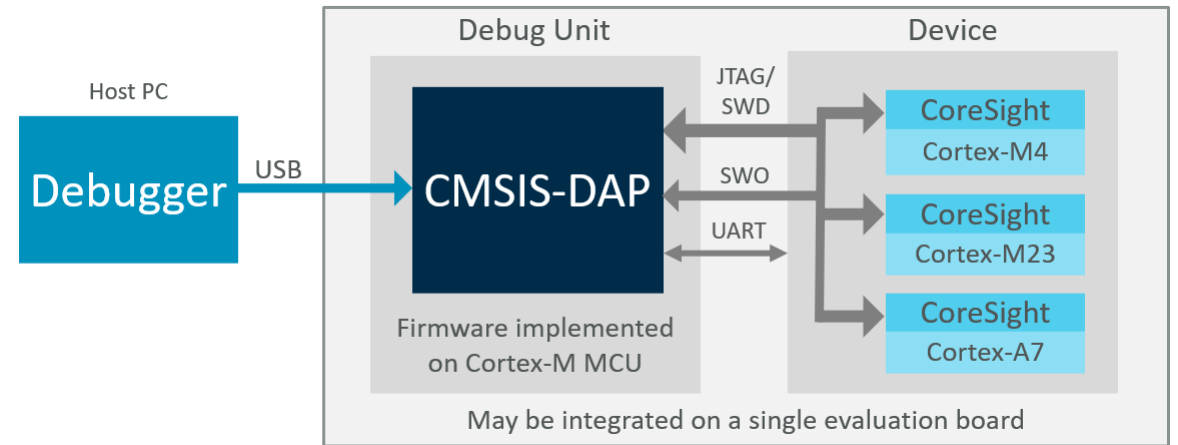
Speed improvements and integration of
Event Recorder for CI and MLOps workflows

Christopher Seidl

CMSIS-DAP: Standardized firmware for debug adapters

Specification and implementation of firmware to access CoreSight DAP

- + [CMSIS-DAP](#) provides a standardized interface for debuggers and supports multi-core debugging.
- + Provides easy and low-cost integration of a debug unit may on an evaluation board.
- + CMSIS-DAP v2.1:
 - Debug UART (printf) via USB COM or CMSIS-DAP command interface
 - Board Identification in firmware
 - Example firmware implementations
- + Future: Support for [CoreSight ADIv6](#) debug protocol and first-stage capture for Event Recorder



Board identification for generic CMSIS-DAP firmware

Assigns a Board ID to existing firmware – no need to re-compile

- + Create generic DAP FW for the circuit you are using on dev kits
- + Info in Board Pack - `NXP.LPCXpresso55S69_BSP.pdsc`

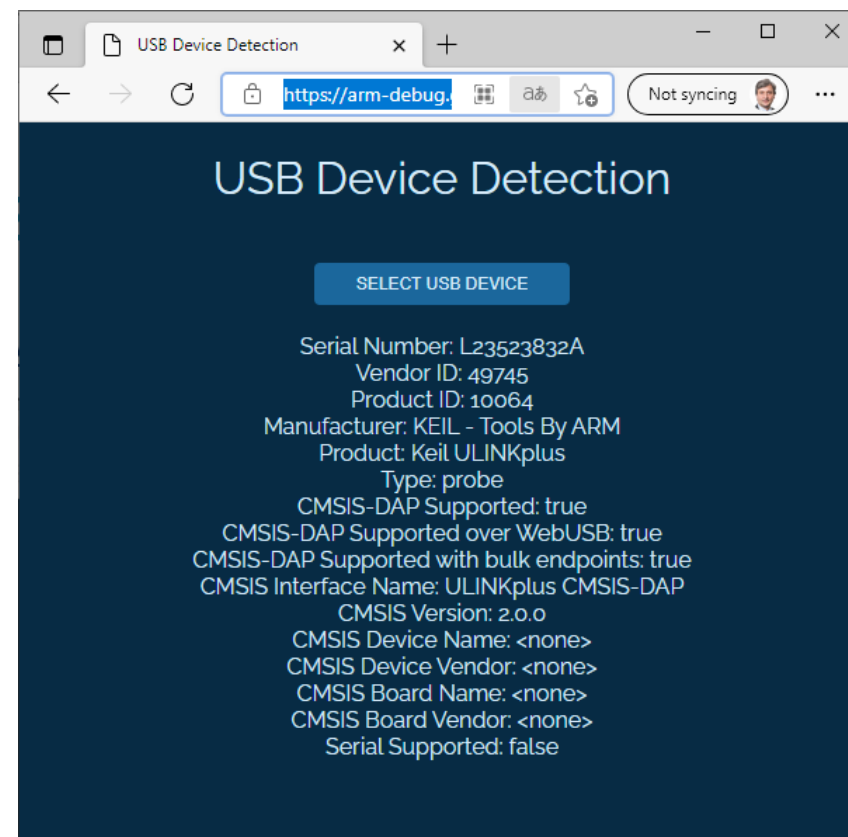
```
<board vendor="NXP" name="LPCXpresso55S69">  
...  
  <mountedDevice Dname="LPC55S69" Dvendor="NXP:11"/>  
...  
</board>
```

- + Create patch file – `LPCXpresso55S69.patch`:

```
# symbol      : string/values  
TargetBoardVendor : "NXP"  
TargetBoardName   : "LPCXpresso55S69"  
TargetDeviceVendor : "NXP"  
TargetDeviceName  : "LPC55S69"
```

- + Patch firmware:
`patchELF CMSIS_DAP.axf LPCXpresso55S69.patch`
- + Program patched CMSIS_DAP firmware on specific development board

- Validate deployment to board
<https://arm-debug.github.io/device-detection/>



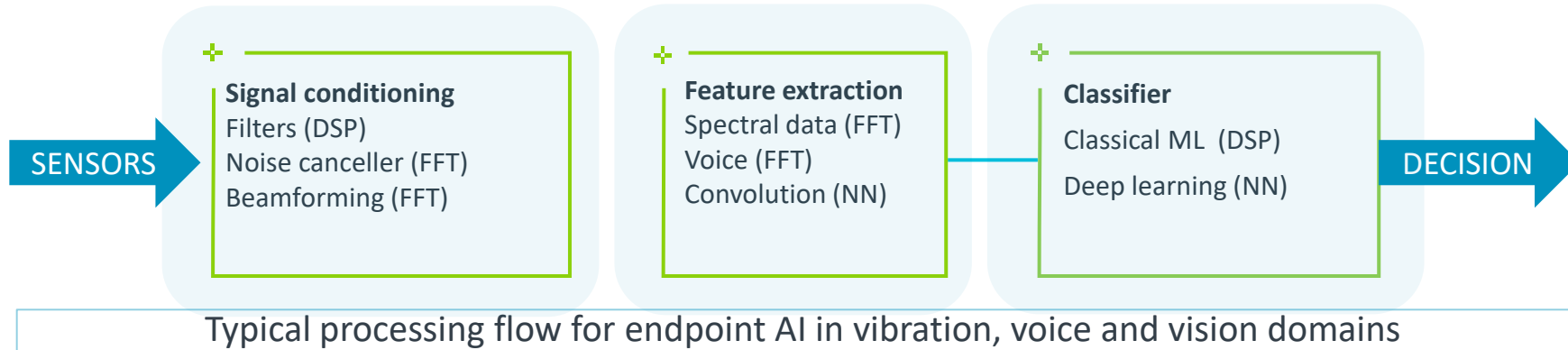


CMSIS-DSP/NN update

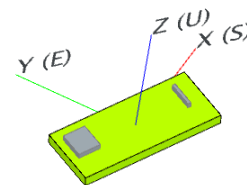
Laurent Le Faucheur, Senior Principal Engineer

CMSIS for DSP + ML in IoT and automotive markets

- + Endpoints are implementing AI using a **combination of DSP and ML**
- + Implement **Classical-ML + DSP** in [CMSIS-DSP](#), and **Neural Networks** in [CMSIS-NN](#)



- + **Key next steps:** extend current kernels with all data types (including fp16, fp64) and add **computer vision kernels**
- + There is a [separate repository](#) to verify and share new concepts :



Status and plans (1Q22)

Key outcomes on DSP and ML kernels from last year :

Enhanced [PythonWrapper](#) to ease transition from Python NumPy/SciPy to a CMSIS-DSP C implementation

A graph scheduler generator [“Synchronous data-flow”](#)

CMSIS-DSP extended for [F16](#) and [F64](#) formats

[Arm-2D](#) pixel processing (draw, fill, rotate, alpha-blending) is integrated in [LVGL](#)

Optimizations of FFT, complex convolution and filtering for MVE, int16 x int8 matrix multiply, beamformer and LC3-specific kernels

[CMSIS-NN](#) +30% performance on Cortex-M0/M3 on convolution operators

Integration with Apache TVM, add SVDF operator support

CMSIS-DSP outreach activities :

[Cortex-M55 Programmer's Guide](#): migrating from Neon

[System Modeling with Arm Virtual Hardware](#) and OpenModelica

[DSP online](#) conference presentation of CMSIS. Member of the [EEMBC](#) for AudioMark definition with CMSIS kernels to come.

Next CMSIS DSP & ML computing kernels :

Computer vision kernels (always-on detector, filters, statistics, lens correction, contour detection, image alignment, etc ..)

New linear algebra kernels. MVE-optimized release of LibSpeex.

Stream-based processing scheduler of software components

Develop new use-cases/system modeling using OpenModelica and AVH

CMSIS-NN : Library size reduction when used with TensorFlow Lite Micro.

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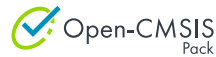
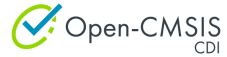
Summary and Questions

Reinhard Keil

Project Centauri

Our goal - Simplify IoT and ML for microcontrollers

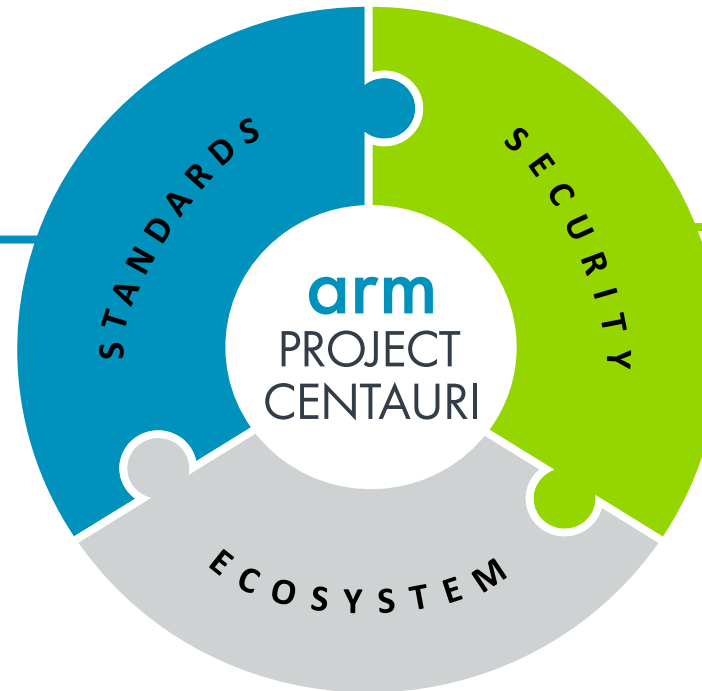
- Open-CMSIS-CDI implements the interface requirements for Cloud and ML stacks
- Arm Virtual Hardware (AVH) simulates all CDI interfaces; validate IoT/ML software stacks with CI/CD
- CDI drivers are provided by Arm for Cortex-M AVH test platforms; adopted by silicon vendors for devices
- Tools (with IDE and CLI flows) make it easy to switch from Arm Virtual Hardware to physical hardware



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Foundational Standards

- Cloud service-to-device specification
- Boot and firmware update
- Packaging and delivery standard



Device Security


- Defining how to implement security
- PSA Functional APIs
- TF-M, Mbed TLS, MCU Boot

Ecosystem Engagement

- Deployable Reference Implementations
- Rich catalog of third-party software packs
- Certification program

The CMSIS eco-system – flexibility for developers

DISCOVER POSSIBILITIES



MIMXRT1064-EVK

NXP

- LMX RT1064 Crossover MCU
- Cortex-M7, 600Mhz
- CAN and Ethernet connectivity

Mounted device **MIMXRT1064xxxxA**

Development Phases

The LMX RT1064 EVK is a 4-layer through-hole USB-powered PCB. At its heart lies the LMX RT1064 crossover MCU, featuring NXP's advanced implementation of the Arm Cortex-M7 core. This core operates at speeds up to 600 MHz to provide high CPU performance and excellent real-time response.

Code

[Google MQTT Demo](#) **CMSIS**

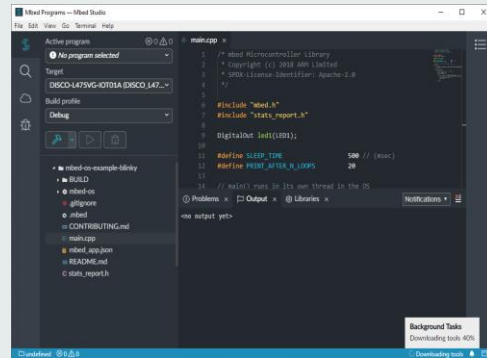
This demo application connects to Google Cloud IoT through MQTT and publishes messages

Updated: 31 Jul 2020

Enter parameters of your application

- Compare devices
- Evaluation boards
- Reference code examples

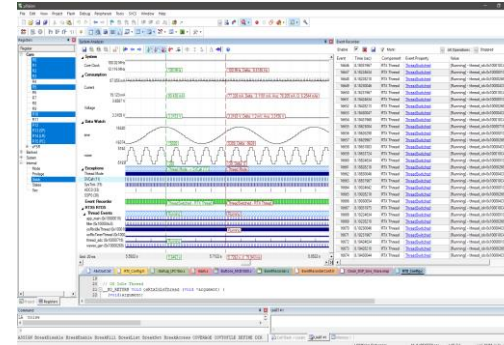
EXPLORE REFERENCE DESIGNS



Use online tools for evaluation

- Explore code
- Zero installation hassle
- Always up to date

DEVELOP APPLICATION



Wide range of tooling

- Supported by many IDEs
- Command-Line workflow with CMake backend
- Desktop and cloud workflows

COMMERICAL TOOL SUPPORT



Mass production

- Supported by commercial development tools
- Compatible with Arm Virtual Hardware for CI

CMSIS Meeting at Embedded World

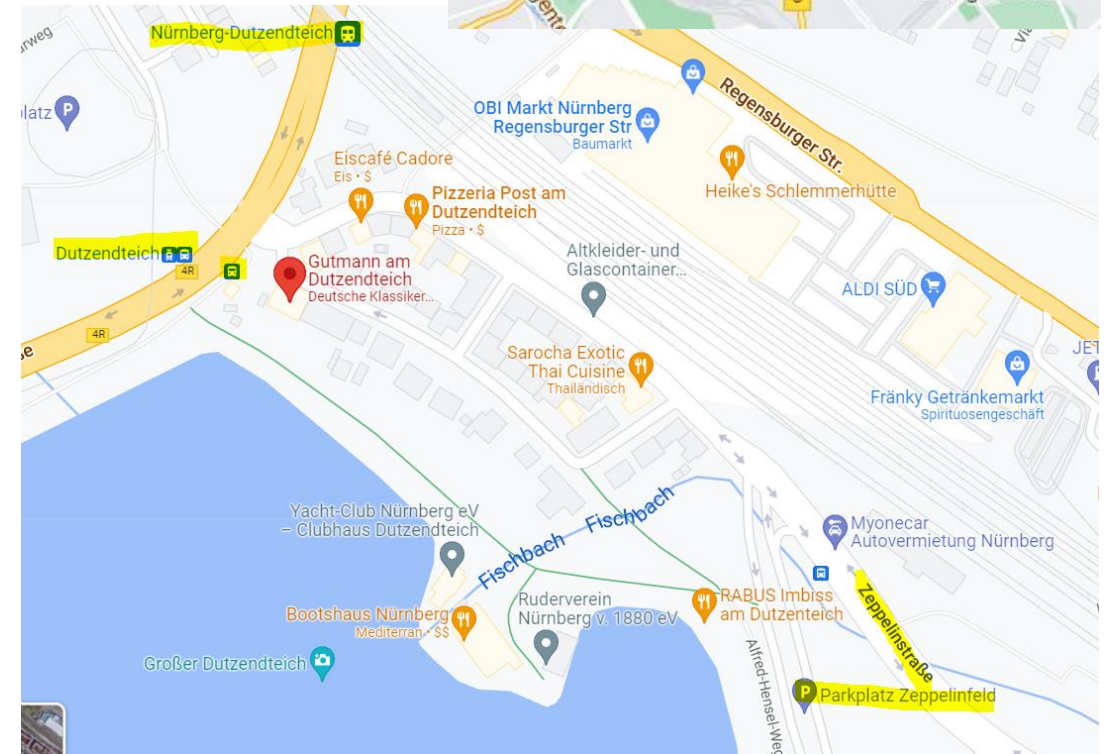
Monday, June 20, 16:30 • In-person meeting

- + Progress review of CMSIS
- + Collaborate and discuss common problems
- + Initiate a creator program

Where: Gutmann am Dutzensteich,
Bayernstr. 150, 90478 Nürnberg
www.gutmann-am-dutzensteich.de/anfahrt.html

By Car: please use the parking area at Zeppelinfeld

Public transport:
Train station „Nürnberg-Dutzensteich“ or
Bus station „Dutzensteich“



- + To sign up (deadline June 6th), send email to cmsis@arm.com

Get Involved

- + Sign-up as lead partner by email to cmsis@arm.com for Open-CMSIS-CDI
- + Participate on Open-CMSIS-Pack and Open-CMSIS-CDI Technical Meetings
 - open-cmsis-pack.org
 - open-cmsis-cdi.org
- + Review progress on classic CMSIS github.com/arm-software/cmsis_5
- + Meet with us at Embedded World, register by email: cmsis@arm.com

arm

Thank You

Danke

Gracias

Grazie

谢谢

ありがとう

Asante

Merci

감사합니다

धन्यवाद

Kiitos

شكرًا

ধন্যবাদ

תודה



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