



arm



Update Meeting

Replay March 2023

Arm MCU Tools Team
22 March 2023

Reference Application Framework: Production Quality Examples

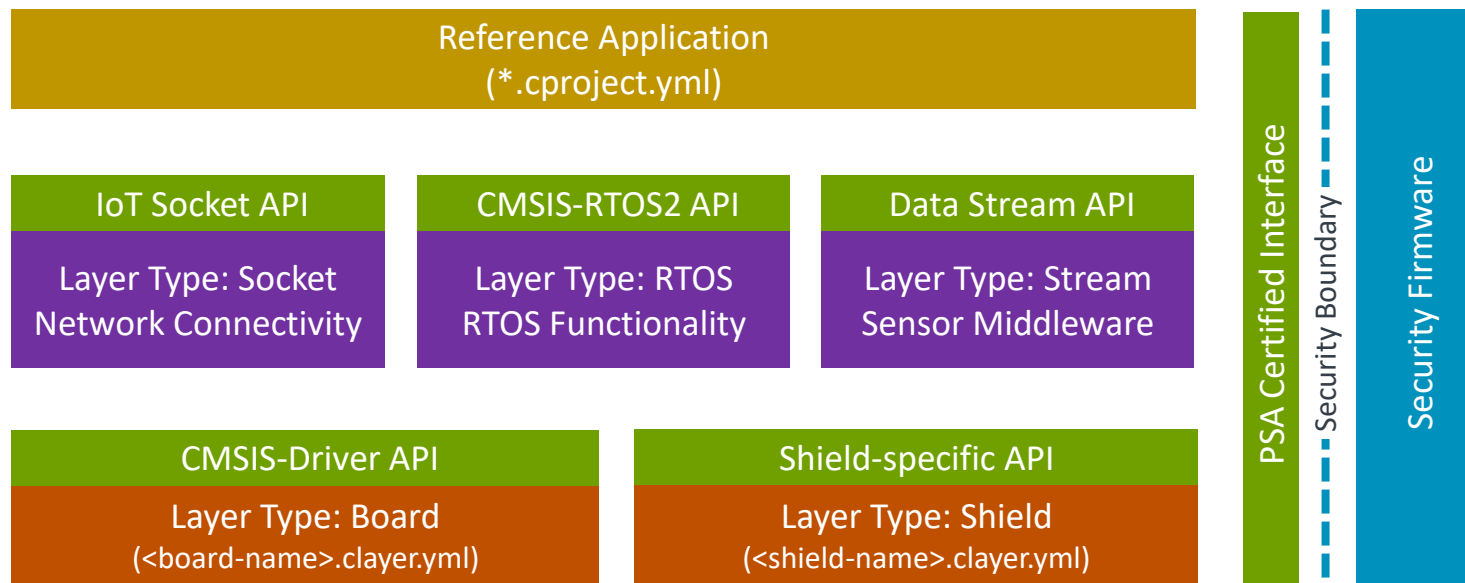
Reusable software applications; developed for standardized hardware abstraction layers

Supports a range of application examples:

- + Cloud connectivity using SDKs from Cloud Service Providers.
- + Sensor reference examples.
- + Machine Learning applications that use sensors and audio inputs.
- + Middleware examples such as TCP/IP stack and file system.

Target various evaluation boards, production hardware and even Arm Virtual Hardware:

- + Software layers with defined and standardized interfaces contain re-usable parts of applications.
- + Description of standardized connections between these software layers.
- + Consistent bootstrap and startup sequence.
- + Board and Shield layer combined provide target hardware abstraction for many applications and this could be extended further.

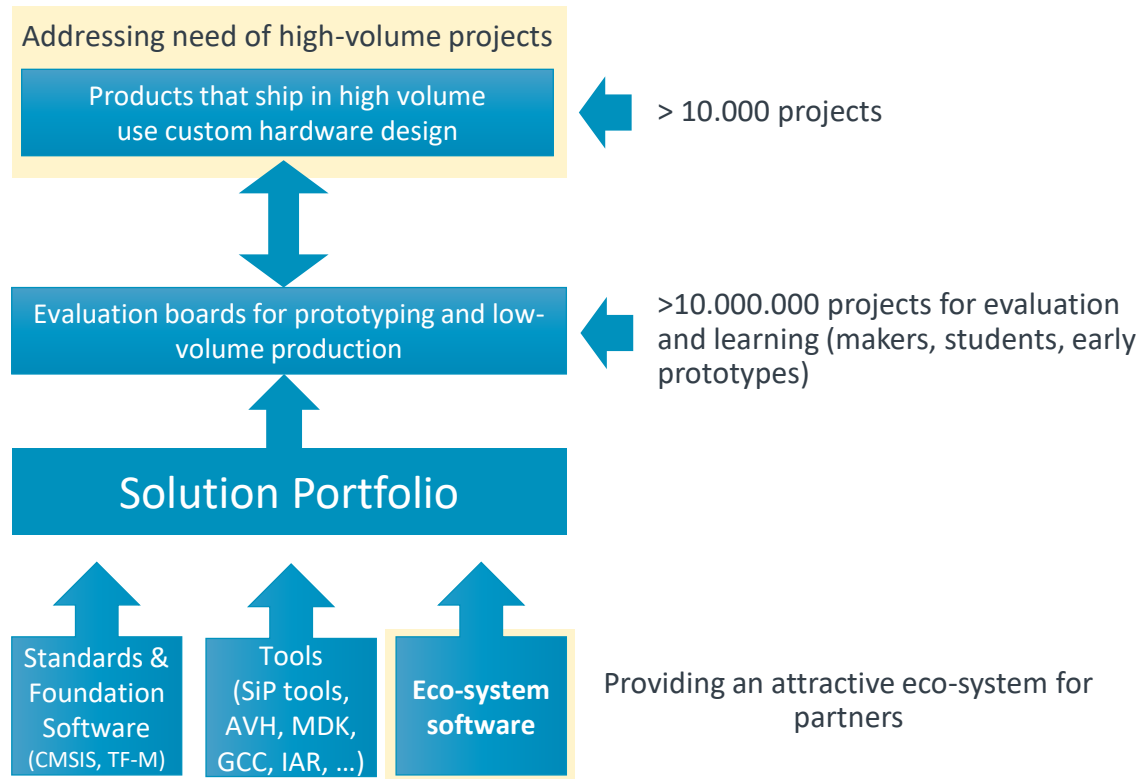


- + CMSIS-Toolbox helps selecting compatible layers for target hardware boards
- + Arm Virtual Hardware enables CI testing of reference examples on standardized hardware abstraction layers
- + SDS Framework enables test data streaming during CI validation
- + Initial implementation uses CMSIS-Driver, but is open to other driver standards

What are the care abouts of our target audience?

MCU designs care about cost; software reuse is key for productivity and quality

It's the software that takes the time.



Re-useable software components with standardized interfaces:

- + Allow integration into many different software projects.
- + Use established verification and validation development processes that are independent of final target hardware.

Frequently machine learning models are developed and trained in isolation of the final hardware target.

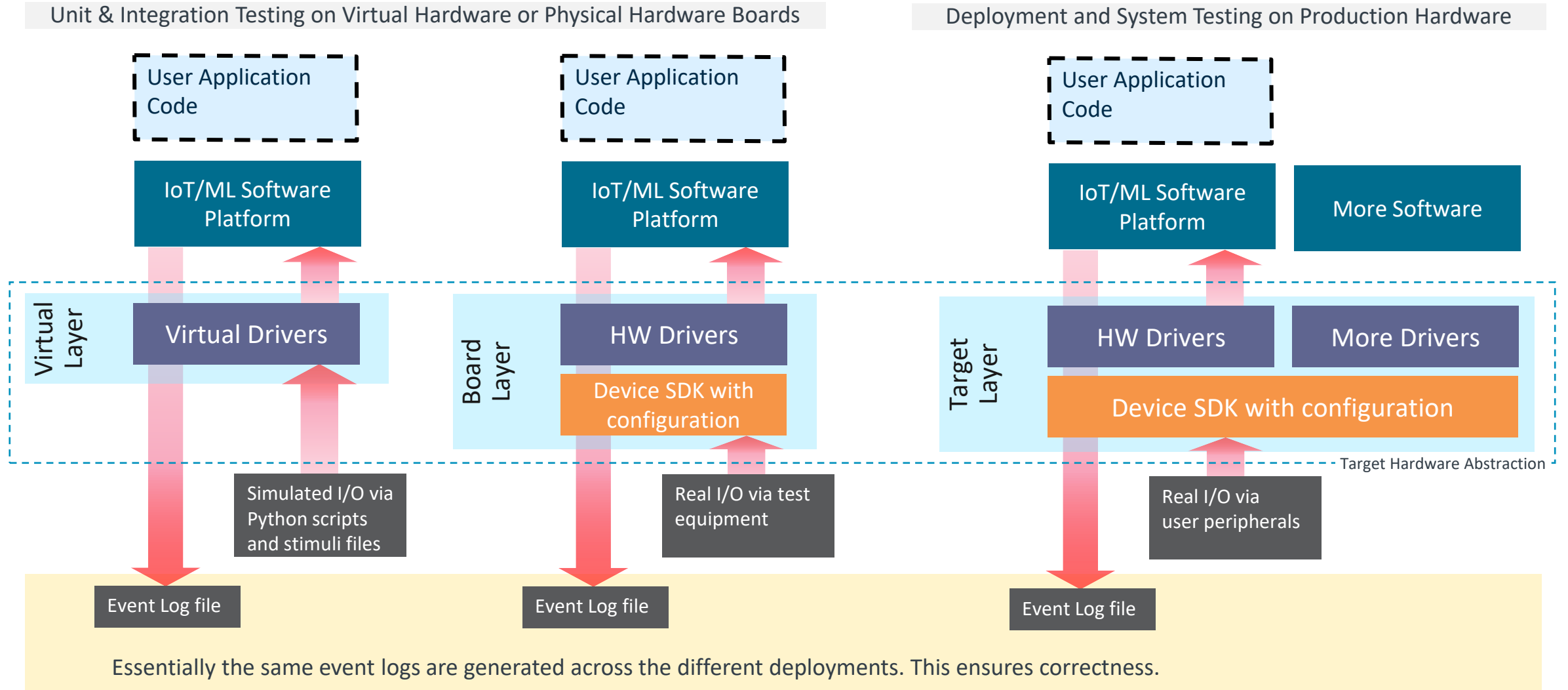
- + Use MLOps workflows in the cloud with test and training data.

Big corporations re-use software across multiple projects with diverse development teams or external suppliers.

- + Tools that enable code reuse are key, but we need to explain the usage.
- + Therefore, tools should be complemented by methods and recommendations on how to structure software.

Application Software – from Virtual to Physical Hardware

Provide evidence of correctness on Arm Virtual Hardware Target and Physical Hardware



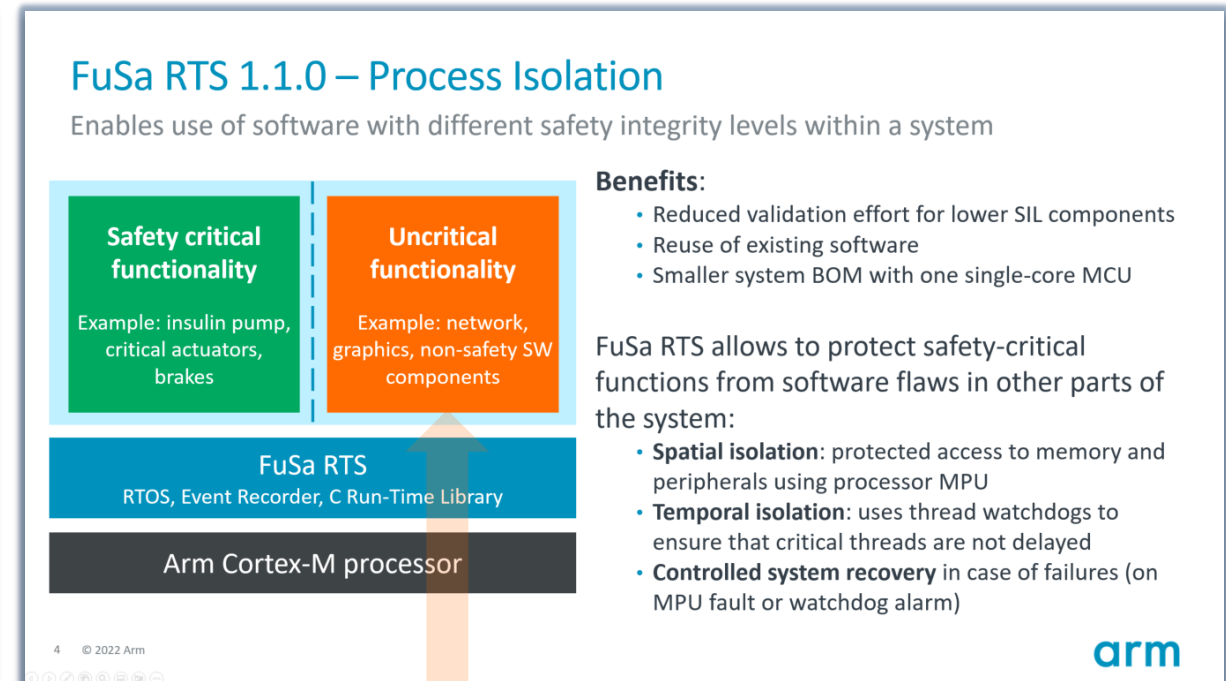
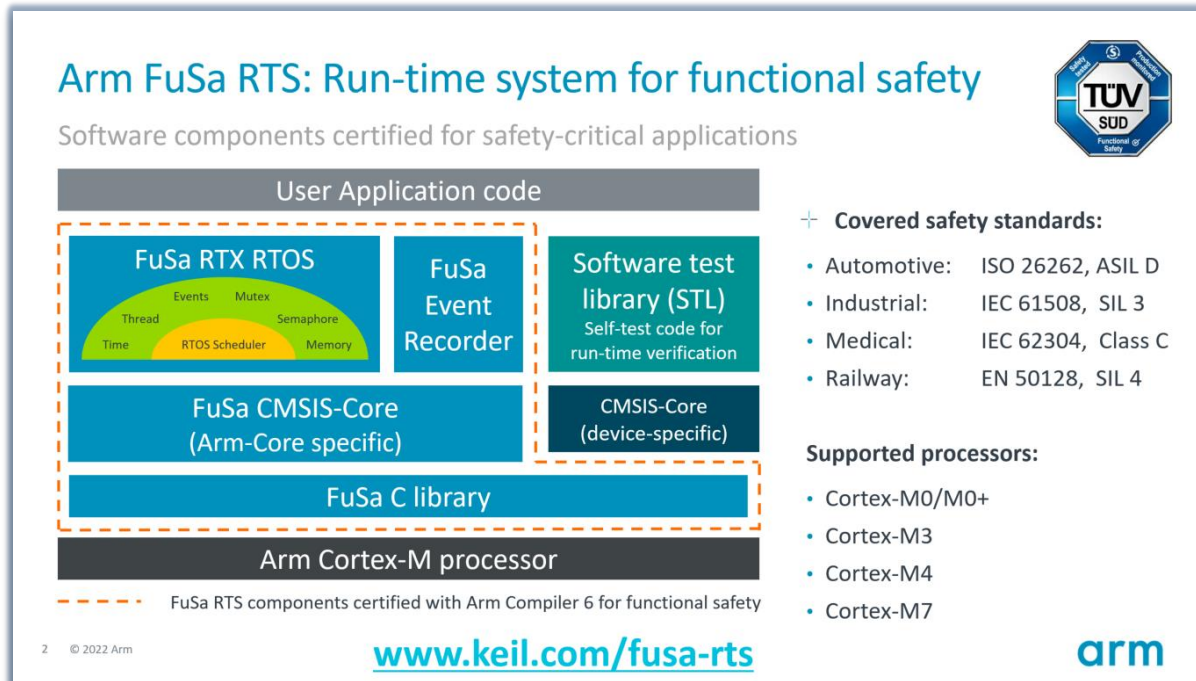
Arm's commitment to functional safety

arm.com/safety

Products, tools, platforms, and software to enable functional safety

+ Development Tools include

- [Software Test Libraries \(STL\)](#) for processors
- [Functional Safety Run-Time System \(FuSa RTS\)](#)
- [Arm Compiler for Embedded FuSa](#)
- [Verification Tools](#)

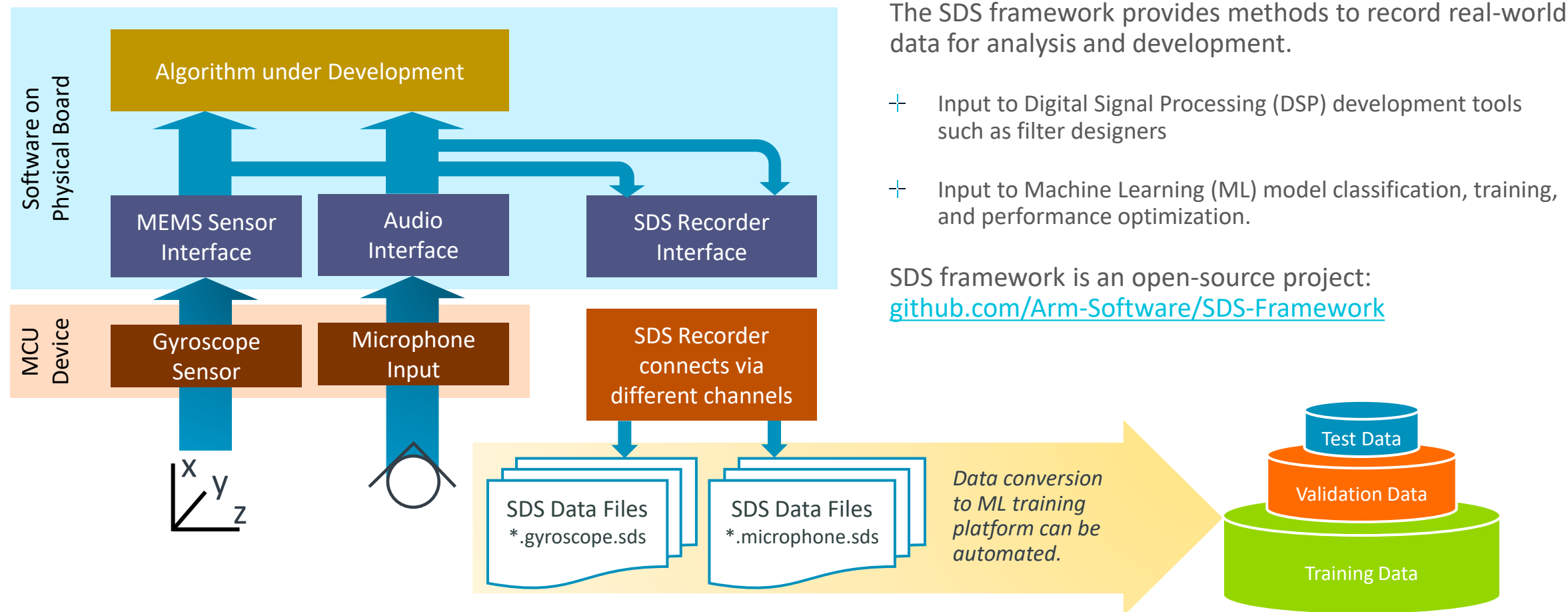


Uncritical functionality should have no direct access to device hardware

Record real-world data with Synchronous Data Streaming (SDS)

Simplify Development of Embedded Applications that utilize DSP or ML algorithms with Sensor/Audio Input

Microcontroller Hardware



The SDS framework provides methods to record real-world data for analysis and development.

- + Input to Digital Signal Processing (DSP) development tools such as filter designers
- + Input to Machine Learning (ML) model classification, training, and performance optimization.

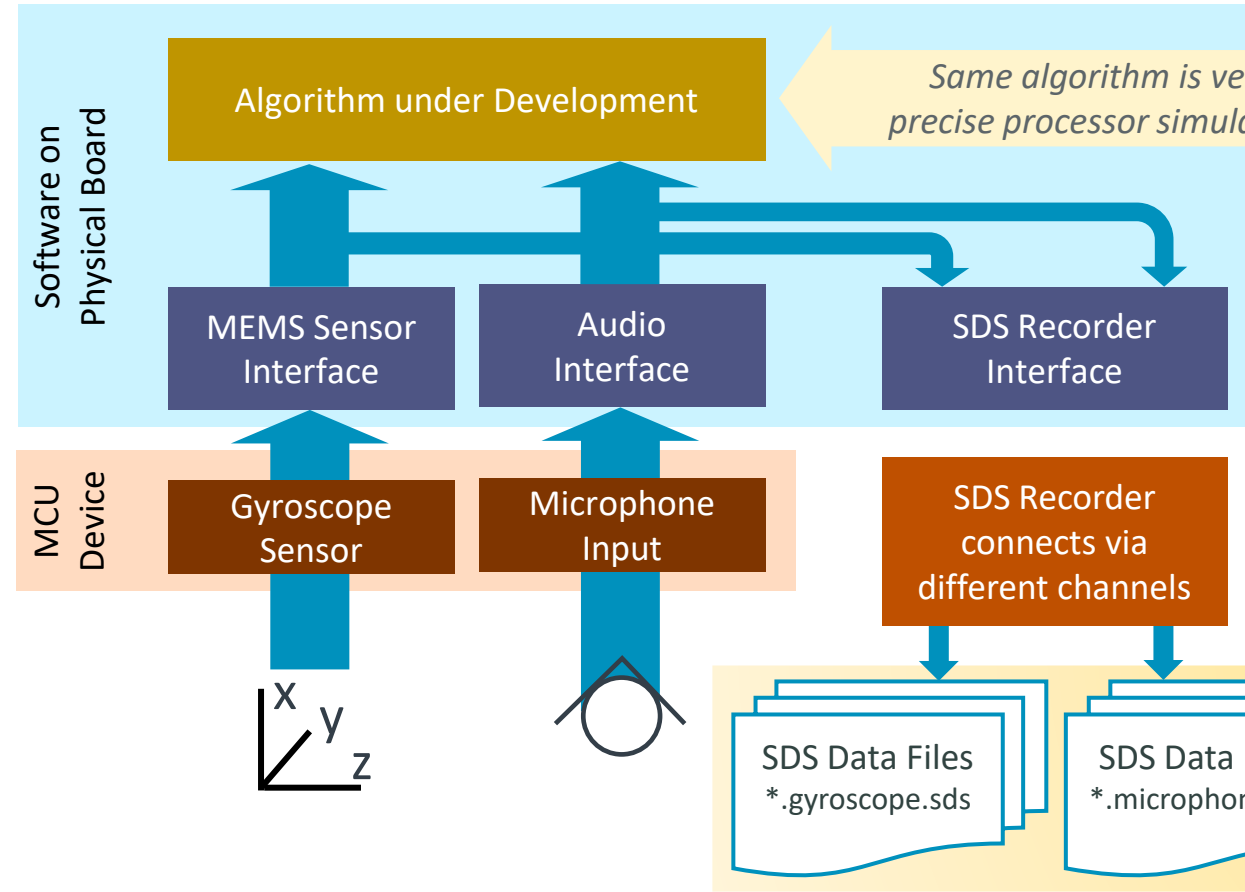
SDS framework is an open-source project: github.com/Arm-Software/SDS-Framework

Capture physical sensor (real-world) data using the original Microcontroller target hardware

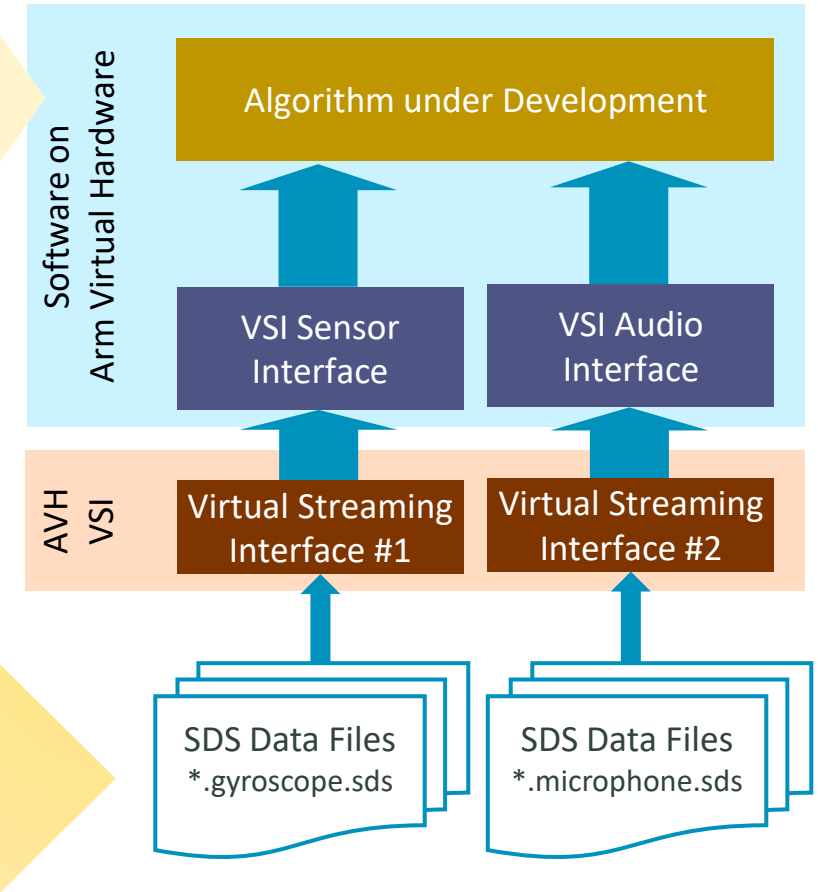
SDS enables playback of real-world data for algorithm testing

Combined with AVH it enables repeatable test automation in CI systems and MLOps cloud services

Microcontroller Hardware

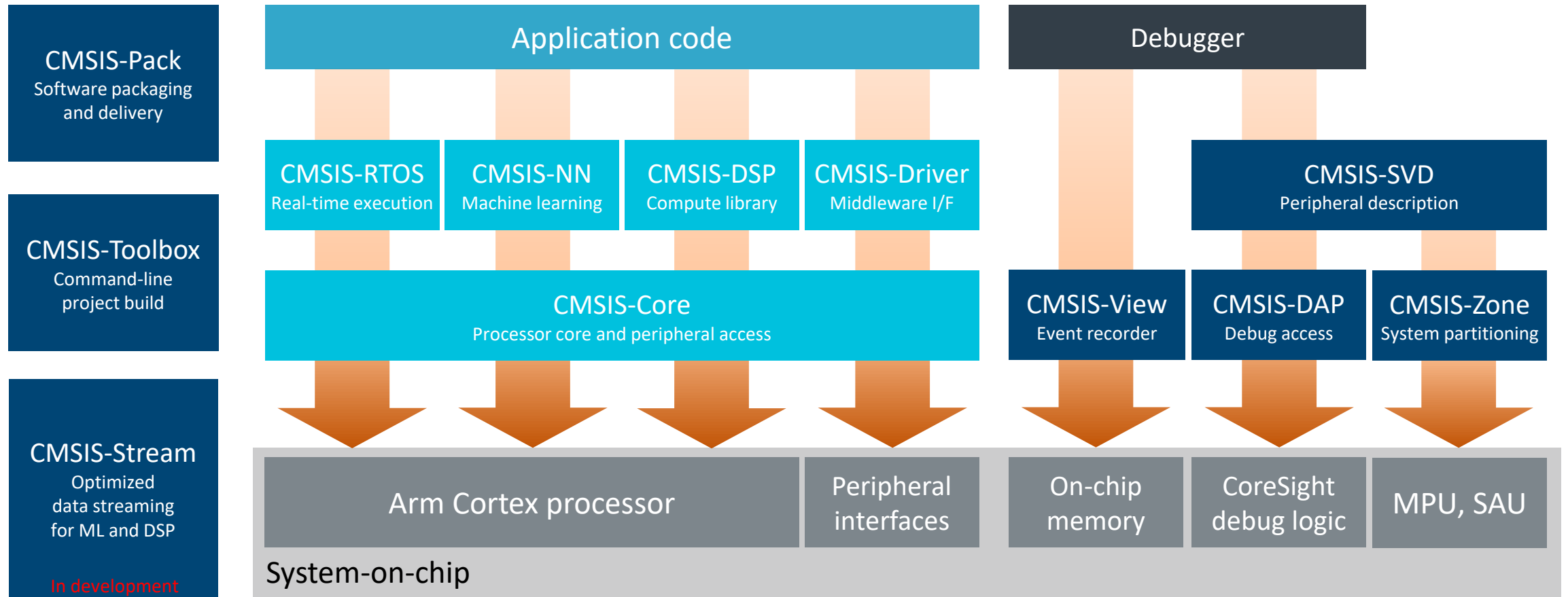




Arm Virtual Hardware (AVH)



CMSIS Version 6

Consistent software framework for Arm Cortex-M and Cortex-A5/A7/A9 based systems

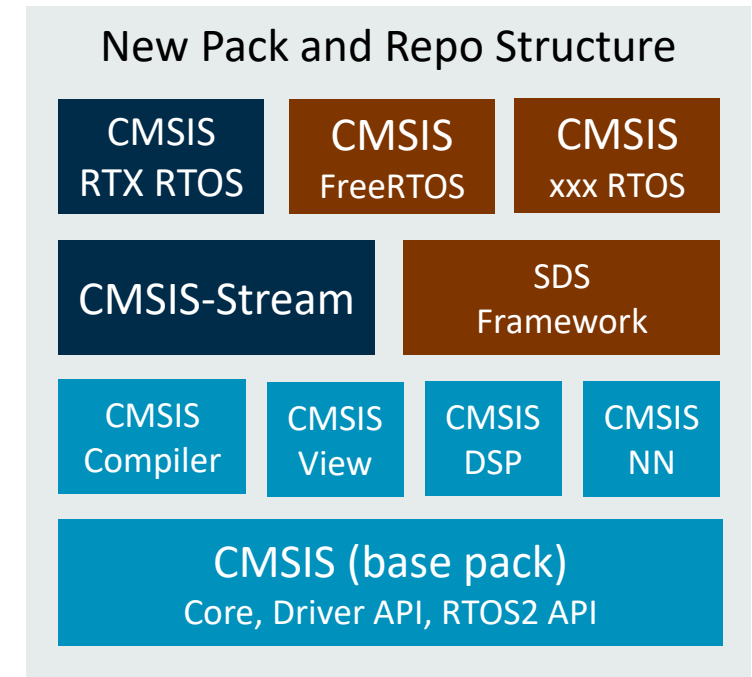


 Software components for the Arm Cortex processor target  Tools for optimizing software development flows

CMSIS Version 6 enhancements (compared to version 5.9.0)

Overall goal: simplify software re-use across supported processors and toolchains

- + **Core:** C Startup, new linker scripts (using C header files), fault exception template.
- + **Driver:** GPIO for I/O pin control, simplified VIO for LEDs and switches/buttons.
- + **RTOS2:** add FuSa RTS API extensions, deprecate TZ handling.
- + **Compiler:** I/O retargeting (currently for GCC / AC6)
- + **View:** complete initial release.
- + **DSP:** incremental improvements in a separate pack.
- + **NN:** incremental improvements in a separate pack.
- + **Stream:** new component, derived from ComputeGraph (relates to SDS-Framework)
- + **CMSIS-Toolbox v2.0** feature complete (i.e. with linker script support).

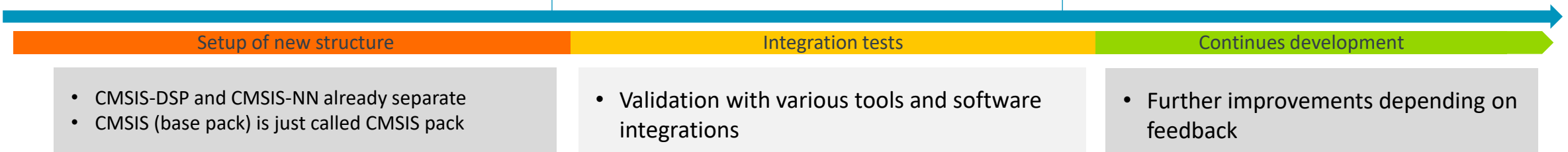


NOTE: **RTOS:** version 1 deprecate and remove.

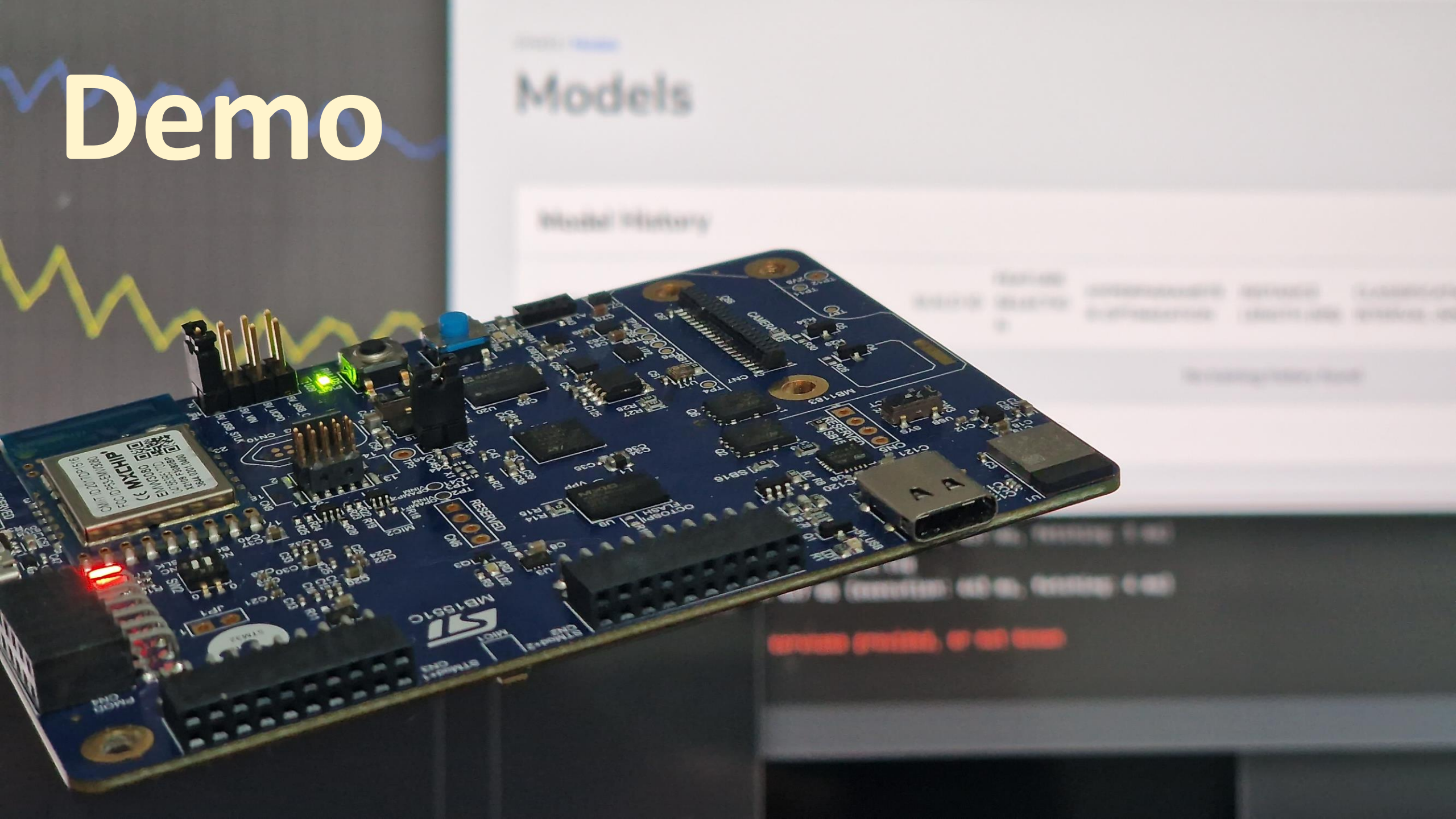
NOTE: Tools are no longer included in the CMSIS base pack

May'23 (Beta)

July'23 (Release)



Demo



Current Layers in more detail ...

<https://github.com/Open-CMSIS-Pack/RefApp-Framework>

Layer-Type: [./Board](#) + [./Shield](#) - Target Hardware Abstraction

- + Initializes used device, board, and shield (optional) hardware
- + Initializes the application (calling function `app_initialize`)
- + Starts an RTOS kernel (optional)
- + Transfers control to application (entry `app_main`)
- + Standardized interface drivers for Ethernet, I2C, SPI, UART provide connectivity for user application and layers socket and stream.
- + Optionally includes [CMSIS-View](#) components ([Event Recorder](#) and [Exception Fault Analysis](#))

Access to target abstraction via `CMSIS_target_header` (provides no direct device hardware access)

Note: access to device peripherals via `CMSIS_device_header` (should we define a `CMSIS_board_header`?)

Layer-Type: [./Socket](#) – connects to network via Ethernet (using various stacks), WiFi (using chipsets), or Virtual Socket

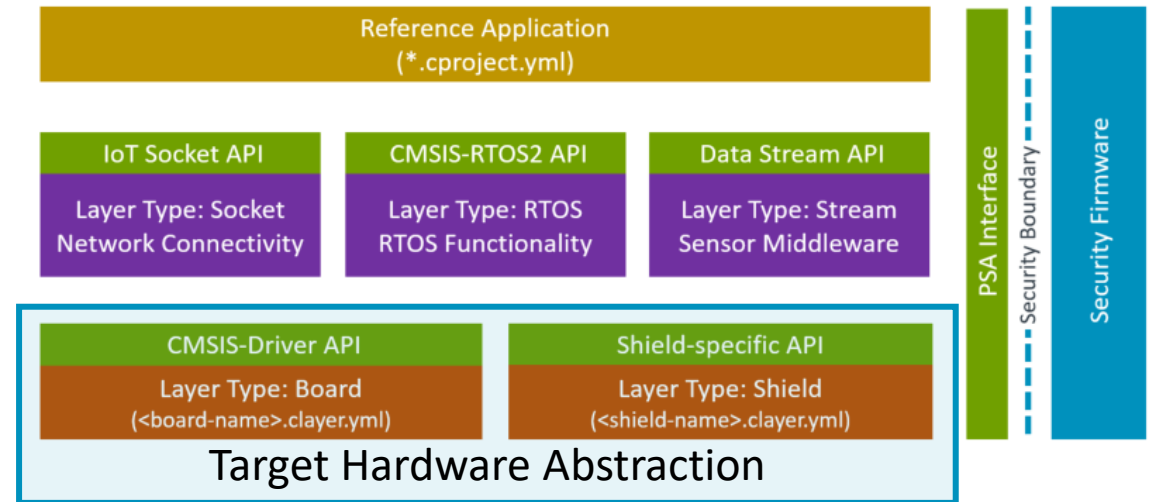
- + Optimized BSD socket for resource constrained MCU supports standard network connectivity, could be extended to Matter

Layer-Type: [./RTOS](#) – access to various RTOS kernels with CMSIS-RTOS2 abstraction (could be also part of Reference Application)

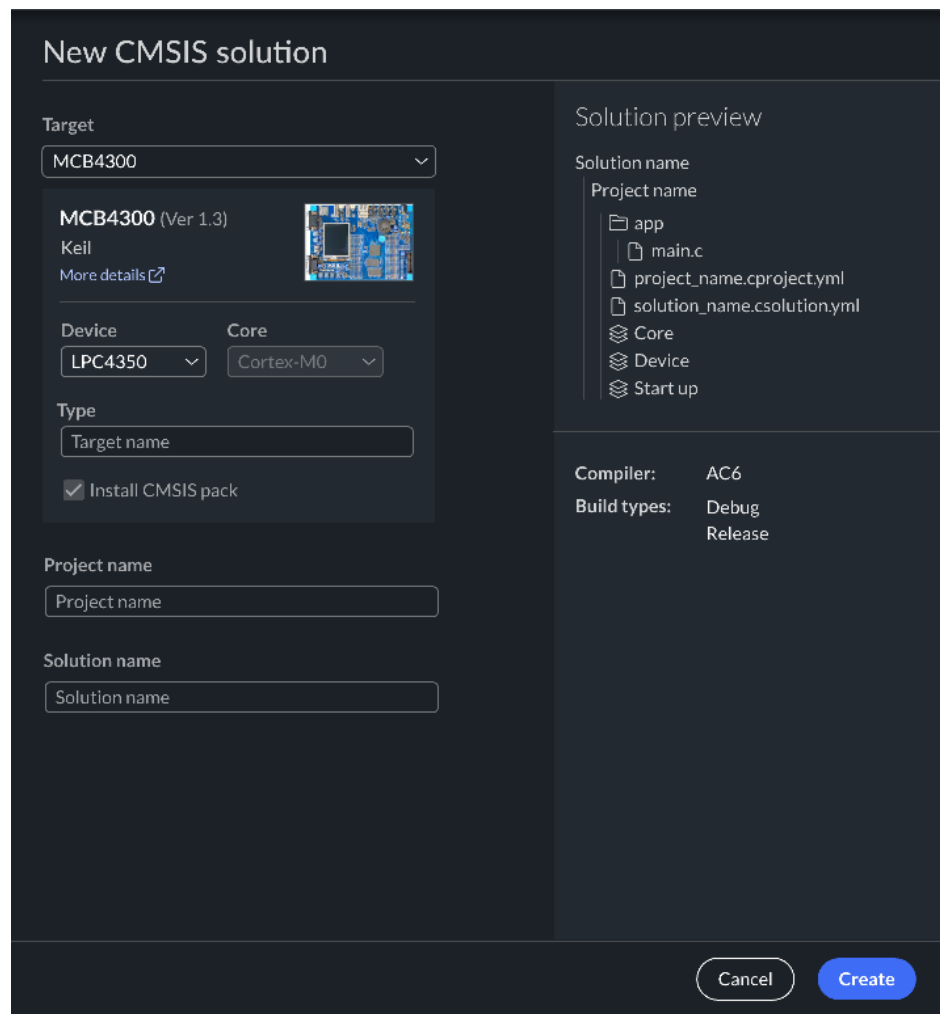
Layer-Type: [./Stream](#) – provides interfaces for machine learning applications; currently in development

PSA Interface: - todo, a first implementation is based on STM32U5

Layers are combined based on the [`connections`](#) described in the `cproject.yml` / `clayer.yml` files.



Potential IDE workflow for retargeting reference examples



- + Add a new board
 - Review the selection of layers
 - Potentially select different layers

```
Target·Types⌵  
>·Board·K22⌵  
v·Board·LPC54414⌵  
···Layers¶
```

```
Build·Types⌵  
>·Debug⌵  
>·Release¶
```

Layers

Board Layer

LPC54414 Arduino I/O

Shield Layer

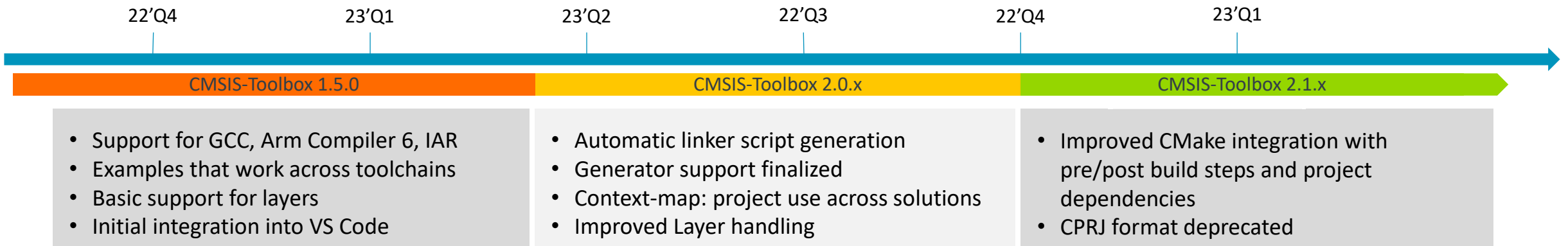
NXP FXLS7794 Sensor Shield

set: Bus.I2C (Jumper configuration: I2C/SPI=I2C, I2C=I2C0 - FXAS21002 I2C Bus)

- + Ready to Go!

Command-line tools – tool foundation for CLI and IDE software development flows

- Package creation and validation
 - **packgen** - create a software pack from a Cmake based software repository
 - **packchk** - semantic validation of a software pack description and the archive content
- Package management including discovery of components, devices, boards and examples
 - **cpackget** - download, add and remove packs and local repositories to CMSIS_PACK_ROOT
- Project management for constructing projects from local files and software components
 - **csolution** - manage complex applications with *.yaml user input files and content from CMSIS-Packs and output cbuild files for project build
- Project build management
 - **cbuildgen (aka CMSIS-Build)** - convert a single project context to a CMake build
- Build orchestration from solution *.yaml input to build artifact including pack installation
 - **cbuild** - convert dependant project context from the same configuration
- Package index utilities
 - **vidx2pidx** - create a flat index file from a vendor index file; a public index is maintained here: www.keil.com/pack/index.pidx; vendor index: www.keil.com/pack/keil.vidx



We are committed to CMSIS...

... and we will make it work for you – but we need your help

- + [Open-CMSIS Bi-Weekly Workshops](#): starting Tue 18. April (15:00 GMT)
 - **18. April:** How to create scalable software packs to maximize software re-use
 - **2. May:** Structure of Device Family Packs (DFP) and Board Support Packs (BSP)
 - **16. May:** CI test process for validation of reference applications
 - Review and evolve existing API interfaces – we need to structure taxonomies
 - Any other topics that relate to improving software re-use with packs
- + [PSA Certified](#) Working Group meetings: 20. April, 18. May (16:00 GMT)
 - Approval of the PSA Certified Firmware Update 1.0 specification
 - Identifying future requirements for firmware update, and evolving the spec
- + [CMSIS-Stream](#) technical details: Wednesday, 10. May (15:00 GMT)
 - Introduction to infra-structure, tools, and SDS-Framework
 - Discussion of MLOps integration and feedback on potential gaps

To get an invite
to these
virtual meetings
send email to:

cmsis@arm.com

Next steps

How can we work together in building a portfolio of targets and applications?

- + Review [RefApp-Framework](#) and provide feedback
- + How to get to a standardized PSA Interface? Proposals welcome
- + Can IAR add support for I/O retargeting with IAR compiler to:
 - <https://github.com/ARM-software/CMSIS-Compiler/tree/main/source>
- + Application development has started
 - https://github.com/Open-CMSIS-Pack/AWS_MQTT_MutualAuth_SW_Framework/tree/develop
 - [TFLmicrospeech](#) for Stream layer
 - Considering Arm Model Zoo examples
 - Working on CI test process for validation with Arm Virtual Hardware
 - Working on CI test process for integration test
 - Working with NXP on sensor examples
- + How can we engage with more partners?

arm

Thank You

Danke

Gracias

Grazie

谢谢

ありがとう

Asante

Merci

감사합니다

धन्यवाद

Kiitos

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